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	4
1	5
2	12
3	16
4	21
5	25
6	28
7	36
	47

1.3. ,
$$\begin{cases} x - y + z - 4l = 0, \\ 5x + y + l = 0. \end{cases}$$

1.4. ,
$$\begin{cases} 3x - 2y = -6, \\ 5x + y = 3. \end{cases}$$

1.2

(1)

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \dots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \dots & a_{2n} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ a_{m1} & a_{m2} & \dots & a_{mn} \end{pmatrix}$$

(1).

$$X = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ \dots \\ x_n \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} b_1 \\ b_2 \\ \dots \\ b_m \end{pmatrix}$$

(1)

$$AX = B.$$

1.3

A

A

$$\bar{A} = \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} a_{11} & a_{12} & \dots & a_{1n} & b_1 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \dots & a_{2n} & b_2 \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ a_{m1} & a_{m2} & \dots & a_{mn} & b_m \end{array} \right),$$

(1) $\bar{A} = (A | B).$

$$X = A^{-1}B$$

1) $AX_1 = AX_2$ (3). $AX_1 = B$ $AX_2 = B$, A^{-1}

$$A^{-1}(AX_1) = A^{-1}(AX_2),$$

$$(A^{-1}A)X_1 = (A^{-1}A)X_2,$$

$$E_n X_1 = E_n X_2,$$

$$X_1 = X_2.$$

(2)

2) $X = A^{-1}B$:

$$\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ \dots \\ x_n \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{\Delta} \begin{pmatrix} A_{11} & A_{21} & \dots & A_{n1} \\ A_{12} & A_{22} & \dots & A_{n2} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ A_{1n} & A_{2n} & \dots & A_{nn} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} b_1 \\ b_2 \\ \dots \\ b_n \end{pmatrix},$$

$$x_1 = \frac{1}{\Delta} (A_{11}b_1 + A_{21}b_2 + \dots + A_{n1}b_n) = \frac{1}{\Delta} \begin{vmatrix} b_1 & a_{12} & \dots & a_{1n} \\ b_2 & a_{22} & \dots & a_{2n} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ b_n & a_{n2} & \dots & a_{nn} \end{vmatrix},$$

$$x_2 = \frac{1}{\Delta} (A_{12}b_1 + A_{22}b_2 + \dots + A_{n2}b_n) = \frac{1}{\Delta} \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & b_1 & \dots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & b_2 & \dots & a_{2n} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ a_{n1} & b_n & \dots & a_{nn} \end{vmatrix},$$

.....

$$x_n = \frac{1}{\Delta} (A_{1n}b_1 + A_{2n}b_2 + \dots + A_{nn}b_n) = \frac{1}{\Delta} \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \dots & b_1 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \dots & b_2 \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ a_{n1} & a_{n2} & \dots & b_n \end{vmatrix}.$$

$\Delta x_1, \Delta x_2, \dots, \Delta x_n$ -

$$x_1 = \frac{\Delta x_1}{\Delta}, x_2 = \frac{\Delta x_2}{\Delta}, \dots, x_n = \frac{\Delta x_n}{\Delta}. \triangleright$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 3 & -5 & 3 \\ 2 & 7 & -1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad B = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 8 \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$|A| = \Delta = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 3 & -5 & 3 \\ 2 & 7 & -1 \end{vmatrix} = -29. \quad \Delta = -29 \neq 0$$

2) $\Delta x_i, \quad \Delta,$

$$\Delta x_1 = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 2 & -1 \\ 1 & -5 & 3 \\ 8 & 7 & -1 \end{vmatrix} = -29, \quad \Delta x_2 = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 3 & 1 & 3 \\ 2 & 8 & -1 \end{vmatrix} = -29, \quad \Delta x_3 = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 3 & -5 & 1 \\ 2 & 7 & 8 \end{vmatrix} = -29.$$

3) $:$

$$x_1 = \frac{\Delta x_1}{\Delta} = \frac{-29}{-29} = 1, \quad x_2 = \frac{\Delta x_2}{\Delta} = \frac{-29}{-29} = 1, \quad x_3 = \frac{\Delta x_3}{\Delta} = \frac{-29}{-29} = 1.$$

$: x_1 = 1, \quad x_2 = 1, \quad x_3 = 1,$

(1,1,1).

1.6

$$X = A^{-1}B,$$

1.1.

1.6.

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 3x_3 = 7 \\ 2x_1 - x_2 + x_3 = 9 \\ x_1 - 4x_2 + 2x_3 = 11 \end{cases}.$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 1 & -4 & 2 \end{pmatrix}, \quad B = \begin{pmatrix} 7 \\ 9 \\ 11 \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$|A| = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 1 & -4 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = -25. \quad |A| = -25 \neq 0$$

2)

$$A^{-1} = \frac{1}{|A|} \begin{pmatrix} A_{11} & A_{21} & A_{31} \\ A_{12} & A_{22} & A_{32} \\ A_{13} & A_{23} & A_{33} \end{pmatrix}, \quad A_{ij} = (-1)^{i+j} M_{ij},$$

$$A_{11} = (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} -1 & 1 \\ -4 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = 2, \quad A_{12} = (-1)^{1+2} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = -3, \quad A_{13} = (-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ 1 & -4 \end{vmatrix} = -7,$$

$$A_{21} = (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ -4 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = -16, \quad A_{22} = (-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = -1, \quad A_{23} = (-1)^{2+3} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 1 & -4 \end{vmatrix} = 6,$$

$$A_{31} = (-1)^{3+1} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ -1 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 5, \quad A_{32} = (-1)^{3+2} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 5, \quad A_{33} = (-1)^{3+3} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 2 & -1 \end{vmatrix} = -5.$$

$$A^{-1} = \frac{1}{-25} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -16 & 5 \\ -3 & -1 & 5 \\ -7 & 6 & -5 \end{pmatrix}.$$

3)

$$X = A^{-1}B,$$

$$X = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix} = A^{-1}B = \frac{1}{-25} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -16 & 5 \\ -3 & -1 & 5 \\ -7 & 6 & -5 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 7 \\ 9 \\ 11 \end{pmatrix} = -\frac{1}{25} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \cdot 7 + (-16) \cdot 9 + 5 \cdot 11 \\ (-3) \cdot 7 + (-1) \cdot 9 + 5 \cdot 11 \\ (-7) \cdot 7 + 6 \cdot 9 + (-5) \cdot 11 \end{pmatrix} =$$

$$= -\frac{1}{25} \begin{pmatrix} -75 \\ 25 \\ -50 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ -1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}. \quad : x_1 = 3, x_2 = -1, x_3 = 2 \quad - (3, -1, 2).$$

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2

2.1

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 1. :
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 3. .
 r.
 4. ,
 5. r n,

$$(1) \quad \begin{cases} c_{11}x_1 + c_{12}x_2 + \dots + c_{1n}x_n = l_1, \\ c_{22}x_2 + \dots + c_{2n}x_n = l_2, \\ \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots \\ c_{mn}x_n = l_n. \end{cases} \quad (1) \quad x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n, \quad -$$

6. r n ,

$$(2) \quad \begin{cases} c_{i_1}x_1 + c_{i_2}x_2 + \dots + c_{i_n}x_n = f_1 \\ \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots \\ c_{i_j}x_{j_1} + \dots + c_{i_k}x_{j_k} = f_r \end{cases} \quad (2) \quad x_1, x_2, \dots, x_{j_1}, \quad -$$

(2)

2.1.

$$1) \quad \begin{cases} 3x_1 - 6x_2 - x_3 = 25 \\ x_1 - x_2 + 3x_3 = 2 \\ x_1 + 2x_2 + 5x_3 = -9 \end{cases} \quad : (2; -3; -1).$$

$$2) \quad \begin{cases} 2x_1 - 3x_2 + x_3 + x_4 = 4 \\ x_1 + 2x_2 - x_3 - 2x_4 = 3 \\ x_1 - 5x_2 + 2x_3 + 3x_4 = 2 \end{cases} \quad :$$

$$3) \quad \begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 - 3x_3 = 1 \\ -2x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 4 \\ -x_1 + 3x_2 - 2x_3 = 5 \end{cases} \quad :$$

2.2

2.1 ().
 (rangA = rangĀ).

2.2.

$$\begin{cases} x_1 - 3x_2 + 6x_3 + 5x_4 = 0 \\ 5x_1 - x_2 + 2x_3 + x_4 = 7 \\ 2x_1 + x_2 - 2x_3 - 2x_4 = 1 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & 6 & 5 & | & 0 \\ 5 & -1 & 1 & 1 & | & 7 \\ 2 & 1 & -2 & -2 & | & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\substack{II+I \cdot (-5) \\ III+I \cdot (-2)}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & 6 & 5 & | & 0 \\ 0 & 14 & -28 & -24 & | & 7 \\ 0 & 7 & -14 & -12 & | & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{II+III \cdot (-2)} \\ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & 6 & 5 & | & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & | & 5 \\ 0 & 7 & -14 & -12 & | & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{II \Leftrightarrow III} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & 6 & 5 & | & 0 \\ 0 & 7 & -14 & -12 & | & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & | & 5 \end{pmatrix}$$

3.

2.2.

2.3.

- $n -$, rangA = r , rangĀ = r̄ . :
- 1) $r \neq \bar{r}$;
 - 2) $r = \bar{r}$, , $r = \bar{r} = n$,
- ; $r = \bar{r} < n$, .

2.3.

$$\begin{cases} x_1 - x_2 + 3x_3 - 2x_4 = 1, \\ -3x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + 4x_4 = 4, \\ 2x_1 - 3x_2 + 16x_3 - 6x_4 = 9, \\ -5x_1 + 3x_2 + 5x_3 + 6x_4 = 9. \end{cases}$$

(A|B) , A (-

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & -1 & 3 & -2 & 1 \\ -3 & 2 & 1 & 4 & 4 \\ 2 & -3 & 16 & -6 & 9 \\ -5 & 3 & 5 & 6 & 9 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\substack{II+I \cdot 3 \\ III+I \cdot (-2) \\ IV+I \cdot 5}} \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & -1 & 3 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 10 & -2 & 7 \\ 0 & -1 & 10 & -2 & 7 \\ 0 & -2 & 20 & -4 & 14 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\substack{III+II \cdot (-1) \\ IV+II \cdot (-2)}} \\ & \longrightarrow \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & -1 & 3 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 10 & -2 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & -1 & 3 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 10 & -2 & 7 \end{array} \right)$$

, $\text{rang} A = 2$, $\text{rang} \bar{A} = 2$.

$$\begin{cases} x_1 - x_2 + 3x_3 - 2x_4 = 1, \\ -x_2 + 10x_3 - 2x_4 = 7, \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 = -6 + 7x_3, \\ x_2 = -7 + 10x_3 - 2x_4. \end{cases}$$

x_1 x_2 , x_3 x_4 -

$$(-6 + 7r, -7 + 10r - 2s, r, s), \quad r, s \in R.$$

$$x_1 = -6, x_2 = -7, x_3 = 0, x_4 = 0.$$

1 ?
 2
 3
 4 ? ?
 5
 6
 7 ?

3

3.1

$$\begin{cases} a_{11}x_1 + a_{12}x_2 + \dots + a_{1n}x_n = 0 \\ a_{21}x_1 + a_{22}x_2 + \dots + a_{2n}x_n = 0 \\ \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots \\ a_{n1}x_1 + a_{n2}x_2 + \dots + a_{nm}x_n = 0 \end{cases} \quad (1)$$

$: AX = 0, \quad A -$

, X -

$$x_1 = 0, x_2 = 0, \dots, x_n = 0.$$

3.1.

r ($rang A=r$).

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & c_{12} & \dots & c_{1r} & \dots & c_{1n} \\ 0 & 1 & \dots & c_{2r} & \dots & c_{2n} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ 0 & 0 & \dots & 1 & \dots & c_m \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

3.1. c_1, c_2, \dots, c_k —

(1). $c = \alpha_1 c_1 + \alpha_2 c_2 + \dots + \alpha_k c_k, (\alpha_i \in R) —$ (1).

⋮

3.2

3.2. , (1)

($m = n$) ,

3.3. , (1)

) ,

)

3.1.

3.2. (1),

3.3

$$(1) \quad \left(\begin{array}{c} \dots \\ \dots \end{array} \right), \quad (1)$$

3.4. $r < n$. (1) $r - (1), n - (n-r)$

, $n-r$

$$AX = 0, \quad r \quad n \quad A \quad e_1, e_2, \dots, e_{n-r} \\ (Ae_i = 0, i = \overline{1, n-r}),$$

$$x \quad AX = 0 \\ x = c_1 e_1 + c_2 e_2 + \dots + c_{n-r} e_{n-r}, \\ c_1, c_2, \dots, c_{n-r}$$

, ... $r < n$.

$$= \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \dots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \dots & a_{2n} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ a_{m1} & a_{m2} & \dots & a_{mn} \end{pmatrix}.$$

:

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \cdots & 0 & c_{1r+1} & \cdots & c_{1n} \\ 0 & 1 & \cdots & 0 & c_{2r+1} & \cdots & c_{2n} \\ \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots \\ 0 & 0 & \cdots & 1 & c_{rr+1} & \cdots & c_{rn} \\ 0 & 0 & \cdots & 0 & 0 & \cdots & 0 \\ \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots \\ 0 & 0 & \cdots & 0 & 0 & \cdots & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + c_{1r+1}x_r + \dots + c_{1n}x_n = 0, \\ x_2 + c_{2r+1}x_r + \dots + c_{2n}x_n = 0, \\ \cdots \cdots \cdots \cdots \cdots \cdots \cdots \cdots \cdots \\ x_r + c_{rr+1}x_r + \dots + c_{rn}x_n = 0. \end{cases}$$

x_1, x_2, \dots, x_r

$x_{r+1}, x_{r+2}, \dots, x_n$.

x_1, x_2, \dots, x_r

()

$x_{r+1}, x_{r+2}, \dots, x_n$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 = -c_{1r+1}x_r - \dots - c_{1n}x_n, \\ x_2 = -c_{2r+1}x_r - \dots - c_{2n}x_n, \\ \cdots \cdots \cdots \cdots \cdots \cdots \cdots \cdots \cdots \\ x_r = -c_{rr+1}x_r - \dots - c_{rn}x_n. \end{cases}$$

$$x_{r+1} = 1, x_{r+2} = 0, x_{r+3} = 0, \dots, x_n = 0,$$

$$x_{r+1} = 0, x_{r+2} = 1, x_{r+3} = 0, \dots, x_n = 0,$$

$\cdots \cdots \cdots \cdots \cdots \cdots \cdots \cdots \cdots \cdots$

$$x_{r+1} = 0, x_{r+2} = 0, x_{r+3} = 0, \dots, x_n = 1,$$

$n-r$

3.4

1. d $(n-r)$.
2. d ,
3. $(n-r)$

3.2.

$$\begin{cases} x_1 - x_2 + x_3 - x_4 + x_5 = 0, \\ 2x_1 - 3x_2 + 2x_3 + 2x_5 = 0, \\ 3x_1 - 4x_2 + 3x_3 - x_4 + 3x_5 = 0 \end{cases}$$

:

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_3 - 3x_4 + x_5 = 0, \\ x_2 - 2x_4 = 0, \\ 0 = 0. \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 = -x_3 + 3x_4 - x_5, \\ x_2 = 2x_4. \end{cases}$$

x_1, x_2 — x_3, x_4, x_5 —
 r $2, n$ $r, s, t \in R$.
 $5, d$

3:
 $d = n - r = 5 - 2 = 3$.

E_1, E_2, E_3 .

	x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5
E_1	-1	0	1	0	0
E_2	3	2	0	1	0
E_3	-1	0	0	0	1

$$E_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, E_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, E_3 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \dots$$

1 -
 2 -
 3 ?
 4 -
 5 ?
 6 -

4 -

4.1 -

V - (a,b) , $a,b \in V$ V
 (a,b) -

- :
- 1) $(a,b) = (b,a)$ $a,b \in V$;
 - 2) $(a+b,c) = (a,c) + (b,c)$ $a,b,c \in V$;
 - 3) $(\alpha a,b) = \alpha(a,b)$ $a,b \in V$ $\alpha \in R$;
 - 4) $(a,a) > 0$ $a \in V$.

$$1. \quad V^3 \quad V^3 -$$

$$2. \quad f, g \in C_{[a,b]} \\ (f, g) = \int_a^b f(x) \cdot g(x) dx \quad (1) \\ C_{[a,b]}, C_{[a,b]} -$$

$$3. \quad x = (x_1, \dots, x_n) \in R^n \quad y = (y_1, \dots, y_n) \in R^n \\ (x, y) = x_1 y_1 + x_2 y_2 + \dots + x_n y_n = \sum_{i=1}^n x_i y_i \quad (2)$$

$R^n -$

4.1.

$$x = (x_1, x_2) \in R^2 \quad y = (y_1, y_2) \in R^2. \\ F(x, y) = 3x_1 y_1 - 7x_2 y_2 \quad R^2?,$$

$$1. \quad F(x, y) = 3x_1 y_1 - 7x_2 y_2 = 3y_1 x_1 - 7y_2 x_2 = F(y, x),$$

$$2. \quad z = (z_1, z_2) \in R^2. \\ F(x + y, z) = 3(x_1 + y_1)z_1 - 7(x_2 + y_2)z_2 = \\ = 3x_1 z_1 - 7x_2 z_2 + 3y_1 z_1 - 7y_2 z_2 = F(x, z) + F(y, z).$$

$$3. \quad \alpha \in R, \\ F(\alpha x, y) = 3\alpha x_1 y_1 - 7\alpha x_2 y_2 = \alpha(3x_1 y_1 - 7x_2 y_2) = \alpha F(x, y)$$

$$4. \quad x = (0, 1). \quad F(x, x) = 3 \cdot 0 - 7 \cdot 1 = -7.$$

R^2

4.2

- $a, b, c \in V$
 (a, b)
- α
- $:$
1. $(a, \alpha b) = \alpha(a, b)$;
 2. $(a, b + c) = (a, b) + (a, c)$;
 3. $(a, 0) = 0$;
 4. $(0, b) = 0$;
 5. $(a, b) = 0, \quad b \in V, \quad x = 0.$

4.3

$x \in V$

$$\|x\| = \sqrt{(x, x)}.$$

R^n

$$x = (x_1, \dots, x_n)$$

V^3

$$\|x\| = \sqrt{x_1^2 + x_2^2 + \dots + x_n^2} = \sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2}.$$

$C_{[a,b]}$

$$\|f\| = \sqrt{\int_a^b f^2(x) dx}.$$

$\|f\|$

4.4

4.2.

a, b

$:$

$$|(a, b)| \leq \|a\| \cdot \|b\| \quad (3)$$

(3)

4.5

$$-1 \leq \frac{(a,b)}{\|a\| \cdot \|b\|} \leq 1$$

a, b V . -

$\varphi, 0 \leq \varphi \leq \pi,$,

$$\cos \varphi = \frac{(a,b)}{\|a\| \cdot \|b\|}.$$

$a \quad b.$

4.6

4.3.

V $a \quad b$

:

- 1) $\|a+b\|^2 = \|a\|^2 + \|b\|^2 + 2\|a\| \cdot \|b\| \cdot \cos \varphi,$ $\varphi -$
- $a \quad b;$
- 2) $\|a+b\| < \|a\| + \|b\|.$

4.3 , -

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5.1

$$(a, b) = 0.$$

$$a \perp b.$$

$$e_1, e_2, \dots, e_k$$

V

$$e_i \perp e_j, \quad i \neq j.$$

5.1.

5.1

$$(a, b)$$

$$e_1, e_2, \dots, e_k$$

1.

$$a, b \in V$$

:

$$\|a - b\|^2 + \|a + b\|^2 = 2(\|a\|^2 + \|b\|^2)$$

2.

$$\cos^2(a, e_1) + \cos^2(a, e_2) + \dots + \cos^2(a, e_k) = 1.$$

5.2 (

).

5.2

$$a_1, a_2, \dots, a_k \in V.$$

b_1, b_2, \dots, b_k .

$$b_1 = a_1.$$

$$b_1, b_2, \dots, b_{l-1}, \quad b_l$$

$$b_l = a_l + \lambda_1 b_1 + \lambda_2 b_2 + \dots + \lambda_{l-1} b_{l-1}, \quad (4)$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \lambda_1 = -\frac{(a_l, b_1)}{(b_1, b_1)}, \\ \lambda_2 = -\frac{(a_l, b_2)}{(b_2, b_2)}, \\ \dots \dots \dots \dots \\ \lambda_{l-1} = -\frac{(a_l, b_{l-1})}{(b_{l-1}, b_{l-1})}. \end{array} \right. \quad (5)$$

$$x_1 = (1,0,1), \quad x_2 = (-1,1,0), \quad x_3 = (1,-1,1) \quad R^3$$

R^3 .

$$a_1 = x_1 = (1,0,1).$$

a_1, a_2, a_3

$$(4) \quad (5)$$

$$a_2 = x_2 + \alpha_1 a_1, \quad \alpha_1 = -\frac{(a_1, x_2)}{(a_1, a_1)} = -\frac{-1 \cdot 1 + 0 \cdot 1 + 1 \cdot 0}{1 \cdot 1 + 0 \cdot 0 + 1 \cdot 1} = \frac{1}{2}.$$

$$a_2 = x_2 + \alpha_1 a_1 = (-1,1,0) + \frac{1}{2}(1,0,1) = \left(-\frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{1}{2}\right).$$

$$(4) \quad (5)$$

$$a_3 = x_3 + \beta_1 a_1 + \beta_2 a_2,$$

$$\beta_1 = -\frac{(a_1, x_3)}{(a_1, a_1)} = -\frac{1 \cdot 1 + 0 \cdot (-1) + 1 \cdot 1}{1 \cdot 1 + 0 \cdot 0 + 1 \cdot 1} = -1,$$

$$\beta_2 = -\frac{(a_2, x_3)}{(a_2, a_2)} = -\frac{-\frac{1}{2} \cdot 1 + 1 \cdot (-1) + \frac{1}{2} \cdot 1}{\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) \cdot \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) + 1 \cdot 1 + \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2}} = \frac{1}{\frac{3}{2}} = \frac{2}{3}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} a_3 &= x_3 + \beta_1 a_1 + \beta_2 a_2 = (1,-1,1) - 1 \cdot (1,0,1) + \frac{2}{3} \left(-\frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{1}{2}\right) = \\ &= (0,-1,0) + \left(-\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{2}\right) = \left(-\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}\right). \end{aligned}$$

a_1, a_2, a_3 .

$$\|a_1\| = \sqrt{1^2 + 0^2 + 1^2} = \sqrt{2},$$

$$\|a_2\| = \sqrt{\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 + 1^2 + \frac{1}{2}} = \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}},$$

$$\|a_3\| = \sqrt{\left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)^2 + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}.$$

$$y_1 = \frac{a_1}{\|a_1\|} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(1,0,1) = \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}, 0, \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\right),$$

$$y_2 = \frac{a_2}{\|a_2\|} = \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}\left(-\frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{1}{2}\right) = \left(-\frac{1}{\sqrt{6}}, \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{6}}\right),$$

$$y_3 = \frac{a_3}{\|a_3\|} = \sqrt{3}\left(-\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}\right) = \left(-\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}\right)$$

R^3 .

5.3

e_1, e_2, \dots, e_k -

$$\begin{array}{rcl} x = e_1x_1 + e_2x_2 + \dots + e_kx_k & y = e_1y_1 + e_2y_2 + \dots + e_ky_k & - \\ y & & x \quad y \quad - \\ & \cdot & \\ & \vdots & \end{array}$$

$$(x, y) = x_1y_1 + x_2y_2 + \dots + x_ny_n = \sum_{i=1}^n x_iy_i$$

5.4

$V \quad V' \quad P \quad -$

$\varphi: V \rightarrow V'$, φ :

1) $\varphi(x+y) = \varphi(x) + \varphi(y) \quad x, y \in V;$

2) $\varphi(\alpha x) = \alpha\varphi(x) \quad x \in V \quad \alpha \in P.$

φ
 $V \quad V'$

$V \quad V'$

$V \cong V'$.

5.3.

5.4. $\varphi: V \rightarrow V'$ — V
 V' $P.$ $:$
 1) $\theta - V, \varphi(\theta) -$
 $V';$
 2) $\varphi(-x) = -\varphi(x) \quad x \in V;$
 3) $a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n \quad V \quad -$
 $, \quad \varphi(a_1), \varphi(a_2), \dots, \varphi(a_n) \quad V'$
 \cdot
 $V \quad V'$ $-$
 $, \cdot \cdot \cdot$ f $-$
 $V \quad V'$
 $, \cdot \cdot \cdot (f(x), f(y)) = (x, y) \quad x, y \in V,$
 $f \quad V \quad V'$ $-$
 $V'.$ $-$

5.5.

$n-$
 $R^n.$

- 1 ?
- 2 ?
- 3 -
-
- 4 - ?
- 5
-
- 6 ?
- 7 ?
- 8 ·

6 -

$(A, L, +)$,
 $A, -$
 L P P ,
 $A \times L \rightarrow A: (a, l) \mapsto a + l,$:
 $(a + l) + m = a + (m + l) \quad a \in A; l, m \in L;$
 $a + 0 = a \quad a \in A;$
 $a, b \in A$
 $l \in L \quad b + a + l.$

6.1

$f(x),$ x
 $f(x),$:

1. $f(x + y) = f(x) + f(y).$
2. $f(\lambda x) = \lambda f(x).$

$$x = x_1 e_1 + x_2 e_2 + \dots + x_n e_n,$$

$$f(x) = f(x_1 e_1 + x_2 e_2 + \dots + x_n e_n) = x_1 f(e_1) + x_2 f(e_2) + \dots + x_n f(e_n).$$

$$f(x) = a_1 x_1 + a_2 x_2 + \dots + a_n x_n. \quad (1)$$

$$a_i = f(e_i)$$

$$x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n$$

$$(\quad);$$

$$e_1, e_2, \dots, e_n \quad e'_1, e'_2, \dots, e'_n - \quad R^n.$$

$$e'_i = \alpha_{i1} e_1 + \alpha_{i2} e_2 + \dots + \alpha_{in} e_n,$$

$$e'_2 = \alpha_{12} e_1 + \alpha_{22} e_2 + \dots + \alpha_{n2} e_n,$$

$$\dots \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots$$

$$e'_n = \alpha_{1n} e_1 + \alpha_{2n} e_2 + \dots + \alpha_{nn} e_n.$$

$$f(x) = a_1 x_1 + a_2 x_2 + \dots + a_n x_n, \quad e'_1, e'_2, \dots, e'_n -$$

$$f(x) = a'_1 x'_1 + a'_2 x'_2 + \dots + a'_n x'_n.$$

$$a_i = f(e_i), \quad a'_k = f(e'_k),$$

$$a'_k = f(e'_k) = f(\alpha_{1k} e_1 + \alpha_{2k} e_2 + \dots + \alpha_{nk} e_n) =$$

$$= \alpha_{1k} f(e_1) + \alpha_{2k} f(e_2) + \dots + \alpha_{nk} f(e_n) = \alpha_{1k} a_1 + \alpha_{2k} a_2 + \dots + \alpha_{nk} a_n.$$

6.1.

$$\varphi(t), \quad [a, b], \quad f(\varphi),$$

$$f(\varphi) = \int_a^b \varphi(t) dt.$$

6.2.

$$t = t_0 \quad f(\varphi) = \varphi(t_0).$$

6.2

1. $A(x; y)$ (
2. $A(x; y)$ x, y .

1. $A(x_1 + x_2; y) = A(x_1; y) + A(x_2; y),$

$$A(\lambda x; y) = \lambda A(x; y).$$

$$2. A(x; y_1 + y_2) = A(x; y_1) + A(x; y_2),$$

$$A(x; \mu y) = \mu A(x; y).$$

6.3.

$$A(x; y) = a_{11}x_1y_1 + a_{12}x_1y_2 + \dots + a_{1n}x_1y_n + a_{21}x_2y_1 + a_{22}x_2y_2 + \dots + a_{2n}x_2y_n + \dots + a_{n1}x_ny_1 + a_{n2}x_ny_2 + \dots + a_{nn}x_ny_n \quad (2)$$

$$x = (x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n), \quad y = (y_1, y_2, \dots, y_n). \quad (2)$$

$$A(x; y) = \sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^n a_{ij} x_i y_j$$

$$x = (x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n),$$

$$y = (y_1, y_2, \dots, y_n).$$

6.4.

$$K(s, t)$$

$$A(f; g) = \int_a^b \int_a^b K(s, t) f(s) g(t) ds dt$$

$$A(f; g) = \int_a^b f(s) ds \int_a^b g(t) dt$$

1

$$K(s, t) \equiv 1,$$

$$A(f; g) = \int_a^b \int_a^b f(s) g(t) ds dt = \int_a^b f(s) ds \int_a^b g(t) dt,$$

$$A(f; g) = \int_a^b f(s) ds \int_a^b g(t) dt.$$

6.1.

$$f(x) g(y)$$

$$f(x)g(y)$$

$$(x, y)$$

x y

$$A(x; y) = A(y; x).$$

3.3

(2)

$$A(x; y)$$

$$a_{ij} = a_{ji}$$

i j.

6.5.

(x, y)

2, 3, 4

$A(x; y) -$

$A(x; y),$

$y = x,$

$A(x; x),$

$A(x; y)$

$A(x; x).$

$A(x; y)$

6.1.

$A(x; y)$

$A(x; x).$

<

$$A(x + y; x + y) = A(x; x) + A(x; y) + A(y; x) + A(y; y).$$

$$(\dots \quad A(x; y) = A(y; x)) \quad :$$

$$A(x; y) = \frac{1}{2} [A(x + y; x + y) - A(x; x) - A(y; y)].$$

$A(x; y)$

$A(x; y)$

$x \quad y$

$$A(x, y) = \sum_{\substack{i=1 \\ j=1}}^n a_{ij} x_i y_j$$

$$a_{ij} = a_{ji}.$$

$A(x; x)$

$$A(x; x) = \sum_{\substack{i=1 \\ j=1}}^n a_{ij} x_i x_j, \quad a_{ij} = a_{ji}.$$

$$A(x; x) = a_{11} x_1^2 + a_{12} x_1 x_2 + \dots + a_{1n} x_1 x_n +$$

$$+ a_{21} x_2 x_1 + a_{22} x_2^2 + \dots + a_{2n} x_2 x_n +$$

... ..

$$+ a_{n1} x_n x_1 + a_{n2} x_n x_2 + \dots + a_{nn} x_n^2$$

(3)

$$A(x; y) \quad (2) \quad (3), \quad A(x; x).$$

$$A(x; x) = XAX^T, \quad A - X^T -$$

$$X = (x_1 \ x_2 \ \dots \ x_n). \quad A(x; x). \quad X.$$

6.6. $R^3 -$

$$(x_1, x_2, x_3).$$

R^3

$$A(x; y) \quad A(x; y) = x_1 y_1 + 2x_2 y_2 + 3x_3 y_3.$$

R^3

$$e_1 = (1, 1, 1); \quad e_2 = (1, 1, -1);$$

$$e_3 = (1, -1, -1).$$

A

$A(x; y)$

(5) :

$$a_{11} = 1 \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot 1 \cdot 1 + 3 \cdot 1 \cdot 1 = 6,$$

$$a_{12} = a_{21} = 1 \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot 1 \cdot 1 + 3 \cdot 1 \cdot (-1) = 0,$$

$$a_{13} = a_{31} = 1 \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot 1 \cdot (-1) + 3 \cdot 1 \cdot (-1) = -4,$$

$$a_{22} = 1 \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot 1 \cdot 1 + 3 \cdot (-1) \cdot (-1) = 6,$$

$$a_{23} = a_{32} = 1 \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot 1 \cdot (-1) + 3 \cdot (-1) \cdot (-1) = 2,$$

$$a_{33} = 1 \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (-1) \cdot (-1) + 3 \cdot (-1) \cdot (-1) = 6,$$

...

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 6 & 0 & -4 \\ 0 & 6 & 2 \\ -4 & 2 & 6 \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$(x'_1, x'_2, x'_3) \quad (y'_1, y'_2, y'_3)$$

$x \ y \quad e_1, e_2, e_3,$

$$A(x; y) = 6x'_1 y'_1 - 4x'_1 y'_3 + 6x'_2 y'_2 + 2x'_2 y'_3 - 4x'_3 y'_1 + 2x'_3 y'_2 + 6x'_3 y'_3.$$

6.4

x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n

P

y_1, y_2, \dots, y_n

7
8
9
10

?
?

?

7

7.1

7.1 (
).

P

$f(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n)$

1.
7.2.

$f(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n)$

7.3.

1, (-1).

7.4.

7.2

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \dots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \dots & a_{2n} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ a_{m1} & a_{m2} & \dots & a_{mn} \end{pmatrix}$$

:

$$\Delta_1 = |a_{11}|, \Delta_2 = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} \end{vmatrix}, \Delta_3 = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}, \dots, \Delta_n = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \dots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \dots & a_{2n} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ a_{n1} & a_{n2} & \dots & a_{nn} \end{vmatrix},$$

$A.$

7.2.1

$$q(x) = a_{11}x_1^2 + 2a_{12}x_1x_2 + \dots + 2a_{1n}x_1x_n + a_{22}x_2^2 + 2a_{23}x_2x_3 + \dots + a_{nn}x_n^2$$

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99. (), ()
100. (), ()

3.

$q(y)$
 1.
 (), $x_1 - (\dots a_{11} \neq 0$
 $a_{12}, a_{13}, \dots, a_{1n}$)
 x_1 (x_1)
):

$$q(x) = a_{11} \left[x_1^2 + 2x_1 \cdot \left(\frac{a_{12}}{a_{11}} x_2 + \dots + \frac{a_{1n}}{a_{11}} x_n \right) + \left(\frac{a_{12}}{a_{11}} x_2 + \dots + \frac{a_{1n}}{a_{11}} x_n \right)^2 \right] - a_{11} \cdot \left(\frac{a_{12}}{a_{11}} x_2 + \dots + \frac{a_{1n}}{a_{11}} x_n \right)^2 + a_{22} x_2^2 + 2a_{23} x_2 x_3 + \dots + a_{nn} x_n^2.$$

$$q(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n) = a_{11} \cdot \left(x_1 + \frac{a_{12}}{a_{11}} x_2 + \dots + \frac{a_{1n}}{a_{11}} x_n \right)^2 + q_1(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n),$$

$$q(x_2, \dots, x_n) = a_{22} x_2^2 + 2a_{23} x_2 x_3 + \dots + a_{nn} x_n^2 - a_{11} \cdot \left(\frac{a_{12}}{a_{11}} x_2 + \dots + \frac{a_{1n}}{a_{11}} x_n \right)^2$$

$$x_1 + \frac{a_{12}}{a_{11}} x_2 + \dots + \frac{a_{1n}}{a_{11}} x_n -$$

$$x_1. \quad y_1 = x_1 + \frac{a_{12}}{a_{11}} x_2 + \dots + \frac{a_{1n}}{a_{11}} x_n, \quad y_2 = x_2, \dots, y_n = x_n,$$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 = y_1 - \frac{a_{12}}{a_{11}} x_2 - \dots - \frac{a_{1n}}{a_{11}} x_n, \\ x_2 = y_2, \\ \dots \\ x_n = y_n. \end{cases} \quad (3)$$

$$\tilde{q}(y_1, y_2, \dots, y_n) = a_{11}y_1^2 + q_1(y_2, \dots, y_n).$$

x_1

y_1 .

.3,

.1

$x_1 \quad x_2$,

$(a_{12} \neq 0)$.

$$\begin{cases} x_1 = y_1 - y_2, \\ x_2 = y_1 + y_2, \\ x_3 = y_3, \\ \dots \\ x_n = y_n. \end{cases} \quad (4)$$

$\tilde{q}(y)$,

$2a_{12}x_1x_2$

$$2a_{12}x_1x_2 = 2a_{12}(y_1 - y_2)(y_1 + y_2) = 2a_{12}y_1^2 - 2a_{12}y_2^2$$

(1), (2),

.2, 3

$$S_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -\frac{a_{12}}{a_{11}} & \dots & -\frac{a_{1n}}{a_{11}} \\ 0 & 1 & \dots & 0 \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ 0 & 0 & \dots & 1 \end{pmatrix}, S_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \dots & 0 \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \dots & 1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

$(\det S_1 = 1, \det S_2 = 2)$.

.2, 3

7.1. () (2) .

$$y_i = \alpha_i z_i \quad (i = \overline{1, n})$$

7.2.

7.1.

G

$$G = x_1^2 + 4x_2^2 + 9x_3^2 - 4x_1x_2 - 6x_1x_3 + 2x_2x_3.$$

$$\begin{aligned} G &= (x_1^2 - 2x_1x_2 - 2x_1x_3 + 4x_2^2 + 9x_3^2) - 4x_2^2 - 9x_3^2 + 4x_2^2 + 9x_3^2 + 2x_2x_3 = \\ &= (x_1 - 3x_2 - 2x_3)^2 + 2x_2x_3. \\ y_1 &= x_1 - 3x_2 - 2x_3, \quad y_2 = x_2, \quad y_3 = x_3 \end{aligned}$$

$$A_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$G = y_1^2 + 2y_2y_3.$$

$$y_1 = z_1, \quad y_2 = z_2 - z_3, \quad y_3 = z_2 + z_3 \quad z_1 = y_1,$$

$$z_2 = \frac{1}{2}(y_2 + y_3), \quad z_3 = \frac{1}{2}(y_3 - y_2)$$

$$A_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix},$$

$$G = z_1^2 + 2(z_2 - z_3)(z_2 + z_3) = z_1^2 + 2z_2^2 - 2z_3^2. \quad -$$

$$T = A_1 A_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

$x_1, x_2, x_3,$ -

$$: x_1 = z_1 - 5z_2 + z_3, \quad x_2 = z_2 - z_3,$$

$$x_3 = z_2 + z_3.$$

$$G(x_1, x_2, x_3)$$

$$G(z_1, z_2, z_3).$$

$G.$ -

$$u_1 = z_1, \quad u_2 = \sqrt{2}z_2, \quad u_3 = \sqrt{2}z_3 \quad z_1 = u_1, \quad z_2 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}u_2,$$

$$z_3 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}u_3$$

$$A_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1/\sqrt{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1/\sqrt{2} \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$G = u_1^2 + u_2^2 - u_3^2. \quad -$$

$$K = T A_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1/\sqrt{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1/\sqrt{2} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -5/\sqrt{2} & 1/\sqrt{2} \\ 0 & 1/\sqrt{2} & -1/\sqrt{2} \\ 0 & 1/\sqrt{2} & 1/\sqrt{2} \end{pmatrix}.$$

$x_1, x_2, x_3,$ -

$$: x_1 = u_1 - \frac{5}{\sqrt{2}}u_2 + \frac{5}{\sqrt{2}}u_3,$$

$$x_2 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}u_2 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}u_3, \quad x_3 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}u_2 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}u_3.$$

$$G(x_1, x_2, x_3)$$

$$G(u_1, u_2, u_3).$$

7.2.2

$$A' = S^T A S, \quad A' = S^T A S, \quad S$$

$$S = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & * & \dots & * \\ 0 & 1 & \dots & * \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ 0 & 0 & \dots & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad (5)$$

(*)

7.5

).

$$r = \text{rg}A$$

$$q(x) = \sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^n a_{ij} x_i x_j = x^T A x$$

$$\tilde{q}(y) = \lambda_1 y_1^2 + \lambda_2 y_2^2 + \dots + \lambda_r y_r^2, \quad (\lambda_i = \frac{\Delta_i}{\Delta_{i-1}}, i = \overline{1, r}, \Delta_0 = 1) \quad (6)$$

$$x = S y$$

$$S \quad (5).$$

1.

2.

$$r = n.$$

$$\Delta_r \neq 0.$$

3.

$$\Delta_1 \neq 0, \Delta_2 \neq 0, \dots, \Delta_n \neq 0, \quad 3,$$

$$\Delta_1 = a_{11} = 0, \quad \Delta_1 \neq 0, \Delta_2 \neq 0, \dots, \Delta_r \neq 0, \quad \Delta_{r+1} = 0, \quad 0 \leq r \leq n-1, \quad (r+1)-$$

(6)

7.2.

G -

$$G = x_1^2 + 4x_2^2 + 9x_3^2 - 6x_1x_2 - 2x_1x_3 + 2x_2x_3.$$

:

G

.

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & -2 \\ -3 & 4 & 1 \\ -2 & 1 & 9 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$: \Delta_0 = 1 -$$

$$\Delta_1 = 1, \Delta_2 = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 \\ -3 & 4 \end{vmatrix} = -9, \Delta_3 = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & -2 \\ -3 & 4 & 1 \\ -2 & 1 & 9 \end{vmatrix} = 50.$$

,

G(x₁, x₂, x₃)

$$G(y_1, y_2, y_3) = y_1^2 - 5y_2^2 + 10y_3^2.$$

7.6.

$$f(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n)$$

$$x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n$$

$$f(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n).$$

7.3

7.7.

P

7.3.

$$G = x_1^2 + 4x_2^2 + 9x_3^2 - 4x_1x_2 - 6x_1x_3 + 2x_2x_3.$$

$$G = z_1^2 + 2z_2^2 - 2z_3^2 \quad 4.1. \quad , \quad (I^+ = 2), \quad -$$

(I = 3),
- (I^- = 1).

7.4

— $f(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n) : n$ —

— a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n , $f(a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n) > 0;$ —

— a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n , $f(a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n) < 0;$ —

— , ; —

— , , —

— , $x_1 = x_2 = \dots = x_n = 0;$ —

— , , —

7.1.

7.2.

7.8.

$n.$

7.9.

n

n .

7.5

7.3.

7.10 ().

7.4.

λ

G

$$G = 3\lambda x_1^2 + 2x_2^2 + \lambda x_3^2 + 6x_1x_2 - 8x_2x_3.$$

:

G :

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 3\lambda & 3 & 0 \\ 3 & 2 & -4 \\ 0 & -4 & \lambda \end{pmatrix}$$

A

$$\Delta_1 = |3\lambda| = 3\lambda, \Delta_2 = \begin{vmatrix} 3\lambda & 3 \\ 3 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = 6\lambda - 9, \Delta_3 = \begin{vmatrix} 3\lambda & 3 & 0 \\ 3 & 2 & -4 \\ 0 & -4 & \lambda \end{vmatrix} = 3\lambda(2\lambda - 19).$$

$$\begin{cases} \Delta_1 > 0, \\ \Delta_2 > 0, \\ \Delta_3 > 0. \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} 3\lambda > 0, \\ 6\lambda - 9 > 0, \\ 3\lambda(2\lambda - 19) > 0. \end{cases}$$

$$\lambda \in (9,5; +\infty).$$

G

$$\lambda \in (9,5; +\infty).$$

$$\begin{cases} \Delta_1 < 0, \\ \Delta_2 > 0, \\ \Delta_3 < 0. \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} 3\lambda < 0, \\ 6\lambda - 9 > 0, \\ 3\lambda(2\lambda - 19) < 0. \end{cases}$$

G

$\lambda.$

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

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