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1.1

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\overrightarrow{AB} .

\vec{a}, \vec{b}

\vec{a}

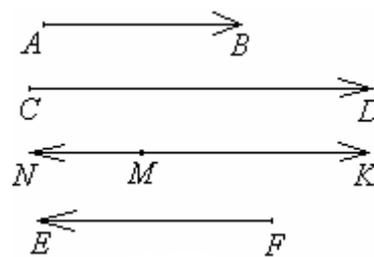
$|\vec{a}|$

a .

() -

$\vec{0}$.

$\vec{a} \quad \vec{b}$



(1.1).

$\vec{a} = \vec{b}$,

(-

1.1

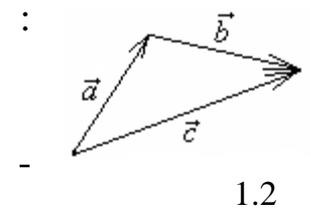
$\vec{a} = -\vec{b}$,

$\vec{a}, \vec{b}, \vec{c}$

1.2

,

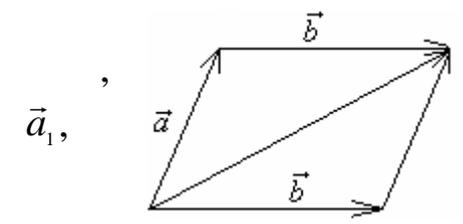
\vec{a} \vec{b} \vec{c} ,



1.2

\vec{a} (\vec{b} , \vec{b}) : $\vec{c} = \vec{a} + \vec{b}$.

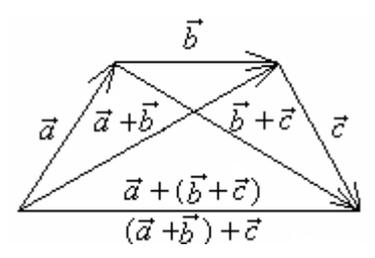
$\vec{a}_1, \vec{a}_2, \dots, \vec{a}_n$



1.3

\vec{a}_i $i \in \{1, 2, \dots, n-1\}$.

1. : $\vec{a} + \vec{b} = \vec{b} + \vec{a}$



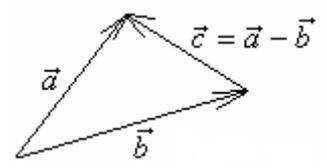
1.4

2. : $(\vec{a} + \vec{b}) + \vec{c} = \vec{a} + (\vec{b} + \vec{c})$ (1.4).

3. $\vec{a} + \vec{0} = \vec{a}$.

4. $\vec{a} + (-\vec{a}) = \vec{0}$.

$\vec{a} - \vec{b}$ \vec{a} \vec{b} (\vec{c} , \vec{c}) : $\vec{c} = \vec{a} - \vec{b}$,



1.5

$\vec{b} + \vec{c} = \vec{a}$ (1.5). $\vec{c} = \vec{a} - \vec{b} = \vec{a} + (-\vec{b})$.

1.3

($\vec{a} \neq 0$ $\alpha \neq 0$ \vec{b}) $\vec{b} = \alpha \vec{a}$, : \vec{b}) $|\vec{b}| = |\alpha| |\vec{a}|$;) \vec{a} \vec{b} ;) \vec{a} \vec{b} $\alpha > 0$ $\alpha < 0$.

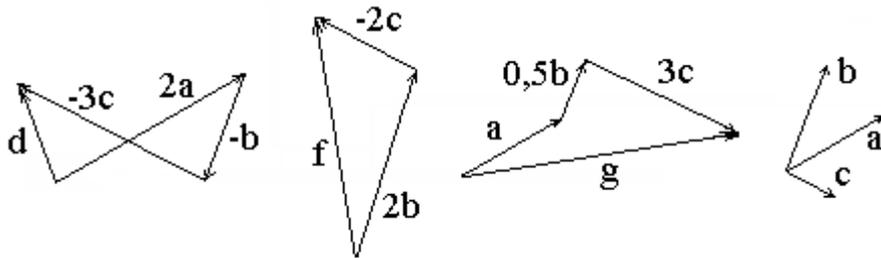
1.4

$$\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \dots, \alpha_s \quad \vec{a}_1, \vec{a}_2, \dots, \vec{a}_s$$

$$\alpha_1 \vec{a}_1 + \alpha_2 \vec{a}_2 + \dots + \alpha_s \vec{a}_s.$$

$$\vec{d}, \vec{f}, \vec{g} \quad \vec{h} = \vec{0}$$

$\vec{a}, \vec{b}, \vec{c}$ (1.10): $\vec{d} = 2\vec{a} + (-1)\vec{b} + (-3)\vec{c}$, $\vec{f} = 0 \cdot \vec{a} + 2\vec{b} + (-2)\vec{c}$,
 $\vec{g} = 1 \cdot \vec{a} + 0,5 \cdot \vec{b} + 3\vec{c}$, $\vec{h} = 0 \cdot \vec{a} + 0 \cdot \vec{b} + 0 \cdot \vec{c}$.



1.10

$$\vec{a}_1, \vec{a}_2, \dots, \vec{a}_s,$$

$$\vec{b}$$

1.1. $\vec{a} \neq 0,$

$$\vec{b},$$

$$\vec{a}$$

$$\vec{b} = \alpha \vec{a},$$

$$\alpha -$$

1.1.

$$L -$$

$$L,$$

$$L$$

1.2.

$$\vec{a} \quad \vec{b}$$

$$\vec{c},$$

$$\vec{a} \quad \vec{b},$$

$$\vec{c} = \alpha \vec{a} + \beta \vec{b}, \quad \alpha \quad \beta -$$

1.2.

$$L -$$

$$L.$$

$$L$$

1.3.

$$\vec{a}, \vec{b} \quad \vec{c} -$$

$$\vec{d}$$

$$\vec{d} = \alpha\vec{a} + \beta\vec{b} + \gamma\vec{c}, \quad \alpha, \beta, \gamma -$$

L

1.6

$$\vec{a} = (\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3).$$

$$\vec{a}_1 = (x_1; y_1; z_1), \vec{a}_2 = (x_2; y_2; z_2), \dots, \vec{a}_n = (x_n; y_n; z_n) -$$

$$1) \vec{a}_1 \alpha_1 = (\alpha_1 x_1, \alpha_1 y_1, \alpha_1 z_1);$$

$$2) \vec{a}_1 + \vec{a}_2 + \dots + \vec{a}_n = (x_1 + \dots + x_n; y_1 + \dots + y_n; z_1 + \dots + z_n);$$

$$3) \vec{a}_1 - \vec{a}_2 = (x_1 - x_2; y_1 - y_2; z_1 - z_2);$$

$$4) \vec{a}_1 \alpha_1 + \dots + \vec{a}_n \alpha_n = (\alpha_1 x_1 + \dots + \alpha_n x_n; \alpha_1 y_1 + \dots + \alpha_n y_n; \alpha_1 z_1 + \dots + \alpha_n z_n);$$

$$5) \vec{a}_1 = \vec{a}_2 \Rightarrow x_1 = x_2, y_1 = y_2, z_1 = z_2.$$

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2

2.1

O M \overrightarrow{OM} M ;
 $x_M : x_M = OM$.

2.1.

$$AB = x_B - x_A \cdot \frac{\overrightarrow{AB}}{AB}$$

2.1.

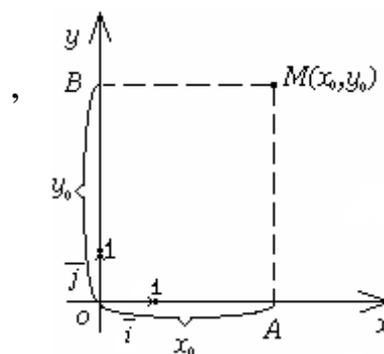
$$|\overrightarrow{AB}| = |x_B - x_A|.$$

2.2

2.2.1

()

() () 2.1),



2.1

($|\vec{i}|=|\vec{j}|=1, \vec{i} \perp \vec{j}$) - , \vec{i}, \vec{j}

: $x_0,$; $y_0,$

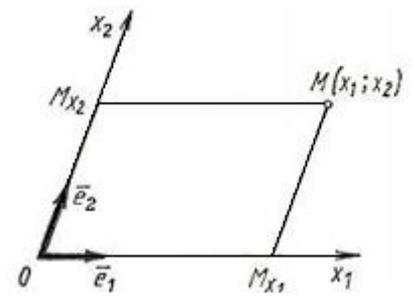
() $M(x_0, y_0)$
 $x_0,$ $y_0.$

2.2.2 ()

2,

(2.2),
 ()

\vec{e}_1 \vec{e}_2



2.2

$x_2,$

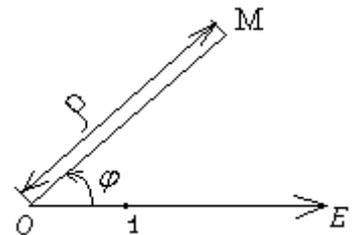
1 2.

M_{x_1} M_{x_2} (M_{x_1} -
 M_{x_2}).

M x_2
 $x_1 = OM_{x_1}, x_2 = OM_{x_2}$ -

$x_2,$
 $M.$

2.2.3



2.3

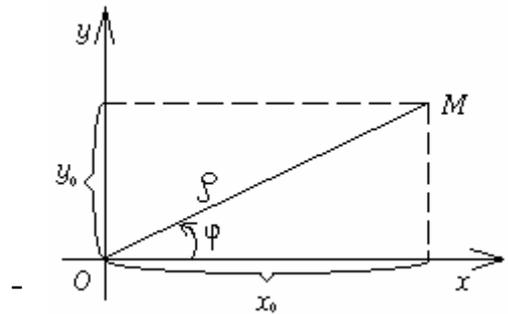
ρ -

; φ - ,

(

2.3).

ρ φ .
 ρ φ -
 $(\rho; \varphi)$,
 $0 < \rho < +\infty$, $0 < \varphi < 2\pi$.
 $\rho = 0$,



x_0 y_0 ,
 ρ φ (2.4).

)

$$x_0 = \rho \cos \varphi, \quad y_0 = \rho \sin \varphi. \quad (2.1)$$

)

$$\rho = \sqrt{x_0^2 + y_0^2}, \quad \operatorname{tg} \varphi = \frac{y_0}{x_0}; \quad (2.2)$$

,

$$\operatorname{tg} \varphi = \frac{y_0}{x_0}$$

φ , $0 < \varphi < 2\pi$. φ ,

(2.1).

$$\cos \varphi = \frac{x_0}{\sqrt{x_0^2 + y_0^2}} \quad \sin \varphi = \frac{y_0}{\sqrt{x_0^2 + y_0^2}}.$$

2.1. : (2;2).

\triangleleft (2.2) $\rho = \sqrt{2^2 + 2^2} = 2\sqrt{2}, \quad \operatorname{tg} \varphi = \frac{2}{2} = 1.$

$$\varphi = \frac{\pi}{4} \quad \varphi = \frac{5\pi}{4} \quad x > 0 \quad y > 0, \quad -$$

$$, \quad \varphi = \frac{\pi}{4} \cdot \triangleright$$

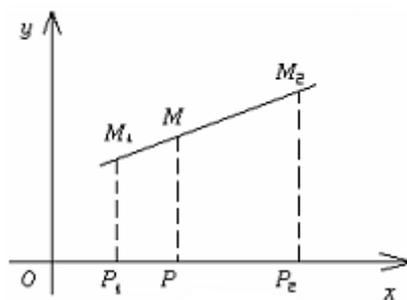
2.2. $M_1(x_1; y_1) \quad M_2(x_2; y_2)$

d

$$d = \sqrt{(x_2 - x_1)^2 + (y_2 - y_1)^2}.$$

M_1M_2
,
 λ ,

M_1M_2 (2.5).
 $\lambda = \frac{1}{2}$,



2.5

M_1M_2 .

2.3. $M(x; y) \quad M_1M_2 \quad \lambda$,

$(x_1; y_1) - M_1; (x_2; y_2) - M_2.$

2.2. $M_1(x_1; y_1) \quad M_2(x_2; y_2) - M_1M_2,$

$$x = \frac{x_1 + \lambda x_2}{1 + \lambda}, \quad y = \frac{y_1 + \lambda y_2}{1 + \lambda},$$

$$x = \frac{x_1 + x_2}{2}, \quad y = \frac{y_1 + y_2}{2}.$$

2.4. $A(x_1; y_1), B(x_2; y_2) \quad C(x_3; y_3), \quad -$

S :

$$S_{\Delta} = \frac{1}{2} |(x_2 - x_1)(y_3 - y_1) - (x_3 - x_1)(y_2 - y_1)|.$$

2.3

2.3.1

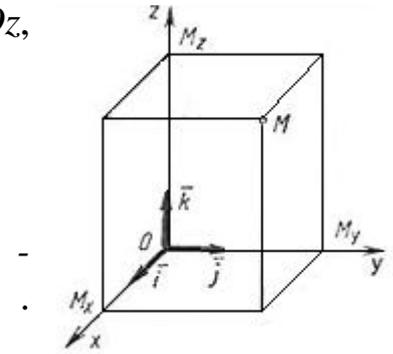
()

, Oy Oz ,

(2.6),

()

, Oy Oz



2.6

Oxy , Oxz Oyz

\vec{i} , \vec{j} , \vec{k}

$$(|\vec{i}|=|\vec{j}|=|\vec{k}|=1, \vec{i} \perp \vec{j}, \vec{i} \perp \vec{k}, \vec{j} \perp \vec{k})$$

$M (M_x - M_yz)$, $y = OM_y - M (M_y - Myz)$, $z = OM_z - M (M_z - Mxz)$, $z = OM_z - M (M_z - Mxz)$, Oxy).

() $M(x_0; y_0; z_0)$, x_0 , y_0 , z_0 .

2.3.2

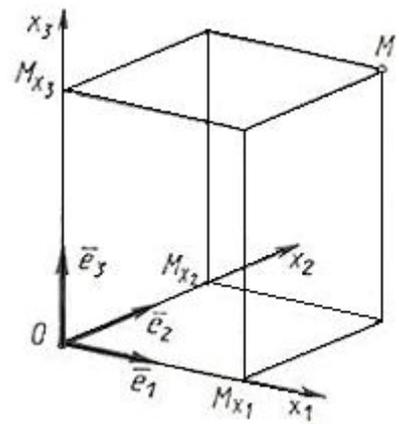
()

Ox_1 , Ox_2 Ox_3

(2.7),

()

Ox_1 , Ox_2 Ox_3



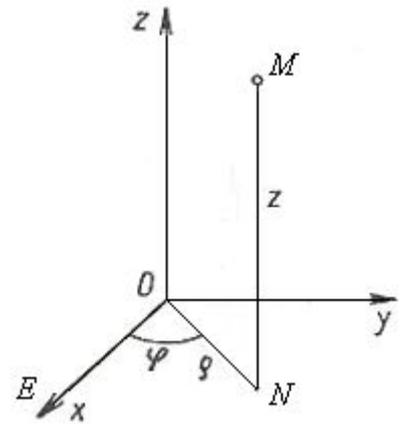
2.7

Ox_1x_2 , Ox_1x_3 Ox_2x_3

$i \in \{1, 2, 3\}$ — $M (M_{x_i} - M_{x_1}, M_{x_2}, M_{x_3})$, $x_i = OM_{x_i}$,
 Ox_1, x_2, x_3 ; $\vec{e}_1, \vec{e}_2, \vec{e}_3$
 $(\vec{e}_1, \vec{e}_2, \vec{e}_3 \neq 0)$

2.3.3

, Oxy —
 z .
 ρ — N
 φ —
 Oxy ($N; z$ — 2.8).
 ρ, φ, z .
 ρ —
 φ —
 z —
 ρ, φ, z $M(\rho; \varphi; z)$,
 $0 < \rho < +\infty, 0 < \varphi < 2\pi, -\infty < z < +\infty$.

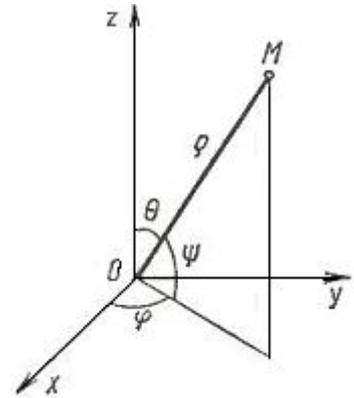


)
 $x = \rho \cos \varphi, y = \rho \sin \varphi, z = z;$
)
 $\rho = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}, \varphi = \arctg\left(\frac{y}{x}\right), z = z.$

2.2.

$Z,$
 $x^2 + y^2 = c^2,$ — $\rho = c.$

2.3.4



2.9

ρ – расстояние от начала координат до точки M ; φ – угол, который вектор OM образует с осью Ox ; θ – угол между вектором OM и осью Oz ; ψ – угол между проекцией вектора OM на плоскость Oxy и осью Oy .

(2.9).

$M(\rho; \varphi; \theta)$

$M(\rho; \varphi; \psi)$,

$0 < \rho < +\infty, 0 < \varphi < 2\pi, 0 < \theta < \pi$

$0 < \varphi < 2\pi, 0 < \theta < \pi, -\frac{\pi}{2} < \psi < \frac{\pi}{2}$.

$$\begin{aligned}
 x &= \rho \sin \theta \cos \varphi, & y &= \rho \sin \theta \sin \varphi, & z &= \rho \cos \theta, \\
 x &= \rho \cos \psi \cos \varphi, & y &= \rho \cos \psi \sin \varphi, & z &= \rho \sin \psi;
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\rho = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}, \quad \theta = \arccos \left(\frac{z}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}} \right) = \operatorname{arctg} \left(\frac{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}}{z} \right), \quad \varphi = \operatorname{arctg} \left(\frac{y}{x} \right).$$

$$Ox, Y = \frac{\overrightarrow{AB}}{AB} - \overrightarrow{Oz}. \quad X = \frac{\overrightarrow{AB}}{AB} - \overrightarrow{Oy} \quad Z = \frac{\overrightarrow{AB}}{AB} - \overrightarrow{Ox}$$

$$\overrightarrow{AB} = (X, Y, Z).$$

2.5.

$$\overrightarrow{AB}, \quad A(x_1; y_1; z_1) \quad B(x_2; y_2; z_2)$$

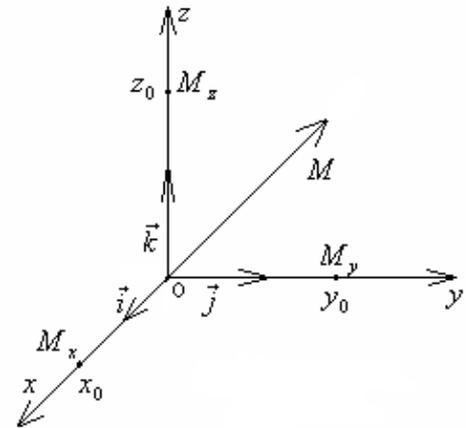
$$X = x_2 - x_1, Y = y_2 - y_1, Z = z_2 - z_1.$$

$$\vec{i}, \vec{j}, \vec{k} \quad (2.10).$$

$$\vec{a} = (x_0, y_0, z_0)$$

$$\overrightarrow{OM} = \vec{a}.$$

$$\overrightarrow{OM} = (x_0, y_0, z_0).$$



$$\overrightarrow{OM}_x = \vec{i}x_0, \overrightarrow{OM}_y = \vec{j}y_0, \overrightarrow{OM}_z = \vec{k}z_0.$$

$$\overrightarrow{OM} = \overrightarrow{OM}_x + \overrightarrow{OM}_y + \overrightarrow{OM}_z, \quad \vec{a} = \overrightarrow{OM} = \vec{i}x_0 + \vec{j}y_0 + \vec{k}z_0.$$

$$\vec{i}, \vec{j}, \vec{k}.$$

$$\vec{a} = (x_0; y_0; z_0),$$

$$|\vec{a}| = \sqrt{x_0^2 + y_0^2 + z_0^2}. \quad (2.3)$$

$$\vec{a} = \overrightarrow{AB},$$

$A(x_1; y_1; z_1)$

$B(x_2; y_2; z_2).$

2.5.

$$\overrightarrow{AB} = (x_2 - x_1; y_2 - y_1; z_2 - z_1). \quad (2.3)$$

$$|\overrightarrow{AB}| = \sqrt{(x_2 - x_1)^2 + (y_2 - y_1)^2 + (z_2 - z_1)^2}.$$

$d =$

,

$|\overrightarrow{AB}|,$

$$d = \sqrt{(x_2 - x_1)^2 + (y_2 - y_1)^2 + (z_2 - z_1)^2}.$$

2.6.

$M_1(x_1; y_1; z_1), M_2(x_2; y_2; z_2).$

$M(x_0; y_0; z_0)$

M_1M_2

$\alpha,$

$$x_0 = \frac{x_1 + \alpha \cdot x_2}{1 + \alpha}, \quad y_0 = \frac{y_1 + \alpha \cdot y_2}{1 + \alpha}, \quad z_0 = \frac{z_1 + \alpha \cdot z_2}{1 + \alpha}$$

2.3.

$M_1(x_1; y_1; z_1), M_2(x_2; y_2; z_2).$

$M(x_0; y_0; z_0) -$

$M_1M_2,$

$$x_0 = \frac{x_1 + x_2}{2}, \quad y_0 = \frac{y_1 + y_2}{2}, \quad z_0 = \frac{z_1 + z_2}{2}.$$

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3.1

$$\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b} = |\vec{a}| \cdot |\vec{b}| \cos \varphi,$$

1. $(\vec{a})^2 = \vec{a} \cdot \vec{a} = |\vec{a}| \cdot |\vec{a}| \cos 0 = |\vec{a}|^2;$

2. $\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b} = \vec{b} \cdot \vec{a};$

3. $\vec{a} \perp \vec{b} \Rightarrow \vec{a} \cdot \vec{b} = 0;$

4. $\cos \varphi = \frac{\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b}}{|\vec{a}| \cdot |\vec{b}|};$

5. $\vec{a} \cdot (\vec{b}\alpha) = (\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b})\alpha, (\vec{a}\alpha) \cdot (\vec{b}\beta) = (\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b})(\alpha\beta);$

6. $\vec{a} \cdot (\vec{b} + \vec{c}) = \vec{a} \cdot \vec{b} + \vec{a} \cdot \vec{c}.$

3.1.

$$\vec{a} = (x_1; y_1; z_1) \quad \vec{b} = (x_2; y_2; z_2),$$

$$\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b} = x_1x_2 + y_1y_2 + z_1z_2.$$

3.1.

$$\vec{a} = (x_1; y_1; z_1) \quad \vec{b} = (x_2; y_2; z_2), \quad \varphi$$

$$\cos \varphi = \frac{x_1x_2 + y_1y_2 + z_1z_2}{\sqrt{x_1^2 + y_1^2 + z_1^2} \cdot \sqrt{x_2^2 + y_2^2 + z_2^2}}.$$

3.1.

$$\vec{a} = (7; 2; -8)$$

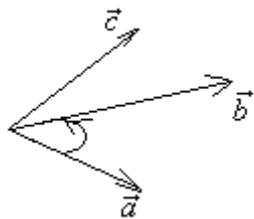
$$\vec{b} = (11; -8; -7).$$

$$\cos \varphi = \frac{77 - 16 + 56}{\sqrt{49 + 4 + 64} \cdot \sqrt{121 + 64 + 49}} = \frac{117}{117\sqrt{2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}, \quad \varphi = \frac{\pi}{4} \triangleleft$$

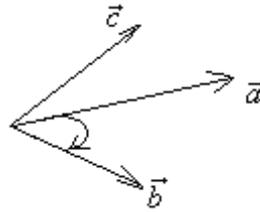
3.2

3.2.1

$\vec{a}, \vec{b}, \vec{c}$,
 $\vec{a}, \vec{b}, \vec{c}$,
 $\vec{a}, \vec{b}, \vec{c}$,
 $\vec{a}, \vec{b}, \vec{c}$,
 (3.1). (3.2).



3.1



3.2

Oxyz

$\vec{i}, \vec{j}, \vec{k}$

$\vec{i}, \vec{j}, \vec{k}$

3.2.2

$\vec{a} \times \vec{b}$,
 \vec{a} \vec{b}
 :
 1) $|\vec{a} \times \vec{b}| = |\vec{a}| \cdot |\vec{b}| \sin \varphi$, φ - \vec{a} \vec{b} ;
 2) $\vec{a} \times \vec{b}$ \vec{a} \vec{b} ;
 3) $\vec{a}, \vec{b}, \vec{a} \times \vec{b}$ - .

1. $\vec{a} \times \vec{a} = 0$ \vec{a} .

2.

$$\vec{a} \times \vec{b}, \quad S = |\vec{a} \times \vec{b}|, \quad -S = \frac{1}{2} |\vec{a} \times \vec{b}|.$$

3. $\vec{a} \times \vec{b} = -\vec{b} \times \vec{a}.$

4. $(\vec{a} + \vec{b}) \times \vec{c} = \vec{a} \times \vec{c} + \vec{b} \times \vec{c}.$

5. $(\vec{a}\alpha) \times (\vec{b}\beta) = (\vec{a} \times \vec{b})(\alpha\beta).$

3.2.

$$\vec{a} = (x_1; y_1; z_1) \quad \vec{b} = (x_2; y_2; z_2),$$

$$\vec{a} \times \vec{b} = \begin{vmatrix} \vec{i} & \vec{j} & \vec{k} \\ x_1 & y_1 & z_1 \\ x_2 & y_2 & z_2 \end{vmatrix} = \vec{i} \begin{vmatrix} y_1 & z_1 \\ y_2 & z_2 \end{vmatrix} - \vec{j} \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & z_1 \\ x_2 & z_2 \end{vmatrix} + \vec{k} \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & y_1 \\ x_2 & y_2 \end{vmatrix}.$$

3.2.

$$\vec{a} = (x_1; y_1; z_1) \quad \vec{b} = (x_2; y_2; z_2),$$

$$\vec{a} \times \vec{b},$$

$$S = |\vec{a} \times \vec{b}| = \sqrt{\begin{vmatrix} x_1 & z_1 \\ x_2 & z_2 \end{vmatrix}^2 + \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & y_1 \\ x_2 & y_2 \end{vmatrix}^2 + \begin{vmatrix} y_1 & z_1 \\ y_2 & z_2 \end{vmatrix}^2}.$$

3.3.

$$\vec{a} = (x_1; y_1; z_1) \quad \vec{b} = (x_2; y_2; z_2),$$

$$S = \frac{1}{2} |\vec{a} \times \vec{b}| = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\begin{vmatrix} x_1 & z_1 \\ x_2 & z_2 \end{vmatrix}^2 + \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & y_1 \\ x_2 & y_2 \end{vmatrix}^2 + \begin{vmatrix} y_1 & z_1 \\ y_2 & z_2 \end{vmatrix}^2}.$$

3.2.

$$B(1; -3; 4), C(3; -1; -5), \quad A(-1; -1; 1),$$

<

$$\overrightarrow{AB} \quad \overrightarrow{AC}:$$

$$\overrightarrow{AB} = (1 - (-1); -3 - (-1); 4 - 1) = (2; -2; 3),$$

$$\overrightarrow{AC} = (3 - (-1); -1 - (-1); -5 - 1) = (4; 0; -6).$$

$$\overrightarrow{AB} \times \overrightarrow{AC} = \begin{vmatrix} \vec{i} & \vec{j} & \vec{k} \\ 2 & -2 & 3 \\ 4 & 0 & -6 \end{vmatrix} = \vec{i} \cdot 12 + \vec{j} \cdot 24 + \vec{k} \cdot 8.$$

$$\overrightarrow{AB} \times \overrightarrow{AC} = (12; 24; 8).$$

$$S_{ABC} = \frac{1}{2} |\vec{AB} \times \vec{AC}| = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{12^2 + 24^2 + 8^2} = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{4^2(3^2 + 6^2 + 2^2)} = 2\sqrt{9+36+4} = 14.$$

: $S_{ABC} = 14$ (.). ▷

3.3

$$\vec{a}, \vec{b}, \vec{c}. \quad \vec{a} \times \vec{b} \cdot \vec{c},$$

$$(\vec{a} \times \vec{b}) \cdot \vec{c}, \quad \vec{a}, \vec{b}, \vec{c}. \quad : \vec{a} \vec{b} \vec{c}.$$

3.3. $(\vec{a} \times \vec{b}) \cdot \vec{c}$ -

$$\vec{a}, \vec{b}, \vec{c}, \quad \langle\langle + \rangle\rangle, \quad \vec{a}, \vec{b}, \vec{c},$$

$\langle\langle - \rangle\rangle, \quad -$

3.4. $\vec{a}, \vec{b}, \vec{c},$ -
 $:(\vec{a} \times \vec{b}) \cdot \vec{c} = (\vec{c} \times \vec{b}) \cdot \vec{a} = \vec{a} \cdot (\vec{b} \times \vec{c}).$

3.5. $\vec{a}, \vec{b}, \vec{c},$ -
 $:\vec{a}\vec{b}\vec{c} = \vec{b}\vec{c}\vec{a} = \vec{c}\vec{a}\vec{b} = -\vec{a}\vec{c}\vec{b} = -\vec{b}\vec{a}\vec{c} = -\vec{c}\vec{b}\vec{a}.$

3.4

$$\vec{a} = (x_1; y_1; z_1), \vec{b} = (x_2; y_2; z_2) \quad \vec{c} = (x_3; y_3; z_3),$$

$$\vec{a} \vec{b} \vec{c} = \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & y_1 & z_1 \\ x_2 & y_2 & z_2 \\ x_3 & y_3 & z_3 \end{vmatrix}.$$

3.3.

$$\vec{a} = (3; 1; 2), \vec{b} = (2; 2; 3), \vec{c} = (1; 3; 1).$$

$$\triangleleft V = \text{mod} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 3 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 6 + 12 + 3 - 4 - 27 - 2 = -12 = 12.$$

: $V = 12$ (.). ▷

3.4

3.5. $\vec{a}, \vec{b},$ -

$$\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b} = 0.$$

3.6. $\vec{a} \perp \vec{b}$,

$$\vec{a} \times \vec{b} = 0.$$

3.7. $\vec{a}, \vec{b} \perp \vec{c}$,

$$(\vec{a} \times \vec{b}) \cdot \vec{c} = 0.$$

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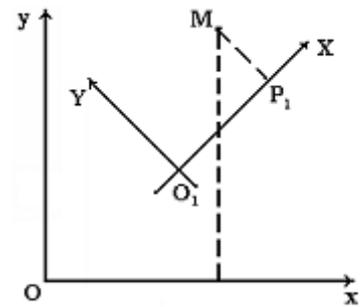
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4.1



4.1

4.1).

XO_1Y

xOy XO_1Y (

xOy

, α Ox O_1X . a b O_1

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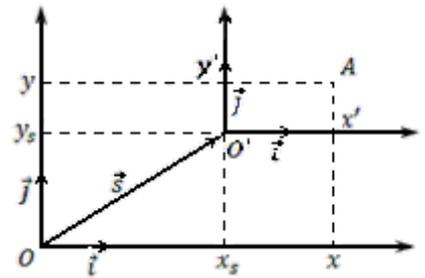
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4.2

(4.2.)

$$\therefore \vec{s} = \overrightarrow{OO'} = x_s \vec{i} + y_s \vec{j}.$$

$$\begin{cases} x = x_s + x', \\ y = y_s + y'. \end{cases}$$



4.2

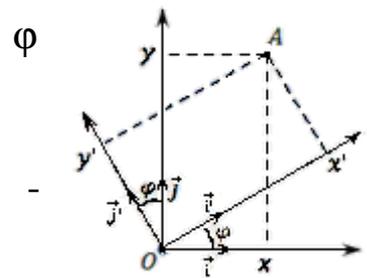
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(4.3)

$$\begin{matrix} O' \\ O \end{matrix}, \quad \therefore \vec{s} = \overrightarrow{OO'} = \vec{o}.$$

\vec{i}', \vec{j}'

$$\vec{i}' = \cos \varphi \cdot \vec{i} + \sin \varphi \cdot \vec{j}, \quad \vec{j}' = -\sin \varphi \cdot \vec{i} + \cos \varphi \cdot \vec{j}.$$

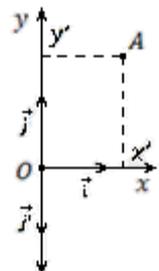


4.3

$$\begin{cases} x = x' \cos \varphi - y' \sin \varphi, \\ y = x' \sin \varphi + y' \cos \varphi. \end{cases}$$

4.4.) O'

() (



4.4

: ,
 - (4.5,):

$$\begin{cases} x = x_s + x' \cos \varphi - y' \sin \varphi, \\ y = y_s + x' \sin \varphi + y' \cos \varphi; \end{cases}$$

- (4.5,):

$$\begin{cases} x = x_s + x' \cos \varphi + y' \sin \varphi, \\ y = y_s + x' \sin \varphi - y' \cos \varphi. \end{cases}$$

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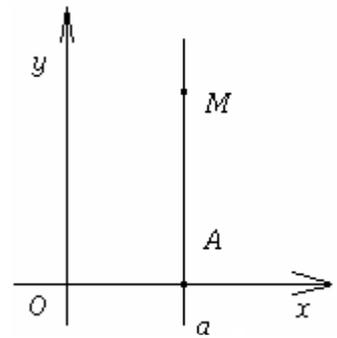
5.1

L .
5.1. $F(x, y) = 0$, L (
 x y ,
),
 L ,

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Ox , $(a,0)$ —
 $x = a$,
 $M(a,0)$

Oy
 5.1).



5.1

Oy ,

2

$$x - y = 0$$

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3

$$x^2 - y^2 = 0$$

4

$$x^2 + y^2 = 0$$

$O(0,0)$.

5

$$x^2 + y^2 = 25$$

5

5.2

l —
 5.2).
 Oy $B(0,b)$,

l φ . φ ,
 Ox

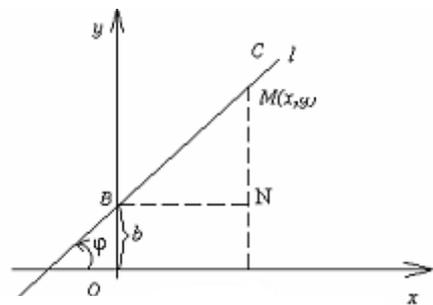
$< \pi$),
 Ox .

$M(x, y)$ —

Oy
 l

Ox

$(0, \varphi)$
 l



5.2

l . BMN

$$\operatorname{tg} \varphi = \frac{MN}{BN} = \frac{y - b}{x}$$

$\operatorname{tg} \varphi$ k

$$k = \frac{y - b}{x},$$

$$y = kx + b. \tag{5.1}$$

(5.1)

$k=0, \varphi=0$ $y=b,$
 Ox $B(0,b).$
 $b=0, y=0 - Ox.$

$M_1(x_1, y_1).$

$y = kx + b.$

$b.$

M_1

$y_1 = kx_1 + b, \quad b = y_1 - kx_1. \quad y = kx + (y_1 - kx_1),$
 $y - y_1 = k(x - x_1). \quad (5.2)$

(5.2)

5.3

5.1.

$$Ax + By + C = 0, \quad (5.3)$$

$A \quad B$

$0, ,$

(5.3)

$A, B \quad C (A \quad B$

)

(5.3)

5.4

$$Ax + By = 0.$$

1) $C = 0.$

$$Ax + By + C = 0$$

2)

) $C \neq 0,$

$A = 0,$

$$: y = -\frac{C}{B},$$

$x;$

$B = 0,$

$$: x = -\frac{C}{A},$$

$y;$

) $C = 0,$

:

$$\begin{aligned} A=0, & \quad By=0 & x; \\ B=0, & \quad Ax=0 & y. \end{aligned}$$

5.5

$$y = kx + b, \quad k = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}, \quad b = \frac{M_1(x_2; y_2) - M_2(x_1; y_1)}{x_2 - x_1}.$$

$$(5.2): \quad y - y_1 = k(x - x_1).$$

M_2

$$y_2 - y_1 = k(x_2 - x_1), \quad k = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}. \quad (5.4)$$

$$y - y_1 = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}(x - x_1), \quad \frac{y - y_1}{y_2 - y_1} = \frac{x - x_1}{x_2 - x_1}. \quad (5.5)$$

5.1. (5.4)

$M_1 \quad M_2$.

5.2. (5.5) $(x_2 - x_1)$

$(y_2 - y_1)$

(

$M_1 \quad M_2$).

$$\frac{a}{b} = \frac{c}{d}$$

$$ad = bc,$$

$$x_2 = x_1, \quad y_2 - y_1 \neq 0 \quad (5.5)$$

$$(y - y_1) \cdot 0 = (y_2 - y_1)(x_2 - x_1),$$

$$x = x_1$$

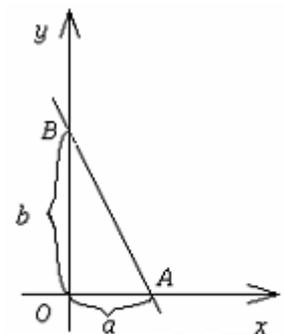
$$x_2 = x_1.$$

5.6

$$A(a, 0) \quad B(0, b) \quad (5.5)$$

$$(5.3). \quad Ox \quad Oy \quad A(a, 0) \quad B(0, b).$$

$$\frac{y - 0}{b - 0} = \frac{x - a}{0 - a}.$$



5.3

$$\frac{y}{b} + \frac{x}{a} = 1, \quad (5.6)$$

5.3.

5.7

5.7.1 Прямые заданные уравнениями с угловым коэффициентом

$$l_1: y = k_1x + b_1 \quad l_2: y = k_2x + b_2.$$

$$\operatorname{tg}\varphi = \frac{k_2 - k_1}{1 + k_1k_2}, \quad k_2 \geq k_1.$$

$$k_2 = k_1,$$

$$k_1 = -\frac{1}{k_2}.$$

5.7.2 Прямые заданные общими уравнениями

$$\begin{array}{l} l_1 \quad l_2 \\ : \\ \left\{ \begin{array}{l} A_1x + B_1y + C_1 = 0, \\ A_2x + B_2y + C_2 = 0. \end{array} \right. \end{array} \quad (5.7)$$

$$\begin{array}{l}) \\ -A_2x + B_2y + C_2 = 0 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} : \\ A_1x + B_1y + C_1 = 0 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} A_2, \\ , \end{array} \quad -$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -A_1A_2x + B_1A_2y + C_1A_2 = 0 \\ -A_1A_2x + A_1B_2y + A_1C_2 = 0 \\ \hline (B_1A_2 - A_1B_2)y + (C_1A_2 - A_1C_2) = 0 \end{array}.$$

$$(A_1B_2 - A_2B_1)y = C_1A_2 - A_1C_2; \quad (5.8)$$

$$\begin{array}{l}) \\ -A_2x + B_2y + C_2 = 0 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} B_1 \\ , \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} A_1x + B_1y + C_1 = 0 \\ B_2, \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} A_1B_2x + B_1B_2y + C_1B_2 = 0 \\ - \\ A_2B_1x + B_1B_2y + C_2B_1 = 0 \\ \hline (A_1B_2 - A_2B_1)x + (C_1B_2 - C_2B_1) = 0 \end{array}$$

$$(A_1B_2 - A_2B_1)x = C_2B_1 - C_1B_2. \quad (5.9)$$

$$1 \quad A_1B_2 - A_2B_1 \neq 0 \quad . \quad A_1B_2 \neq A_2B_1, \quad \frac{A_1}{A_2} \neq \frac{B_1}{B_2}. \quad (5.7):$$

$$x = \frac{C_2B_1 - C_1B_2}{A_1B_2 - A_2B_1}, \quad y = \frac{C_1A_2 - A_1C_2}{A_1B_2 - A_2B_1}. \quad (5.10)$$

$$(5.10) \quad , \quad l_1 \quad l_2 \quad -$$

$$2 \quad A_1B_2 - A_2B_1 = 0 \quad . \quad A_1B_2 = A_2B_1, \quad \frac{A_1}{A_2} = \frac{B_1}{B_2}.$$

$$2.1 \quad C_2B_1 - C_1B_2 = 0 \quad C_1A_2 - C_2A_1 = 0,$$

$$A_1B_2 = A_2B_1, \quad C_2B_1 = C_1B_2 \quad C_1A_2 = C_2A_1,$$

$$\frac{A_1}{A_2} = \frac{B_1}{B_2}, \quad \frac{B_1}{B_2} = \frac{C_1}{C_2}, \quad \frac{C_1}{C_2} = \frac{A_1}{A_2}.$$

$$, \quad \frac{A_1}{A_2} = \frac{B_1}{B_2} = \frac{C_1}{C_2} = k. \quad A_1 = kA_2, \quad B_1 = kB_2, \quad C_1 = kC_2.$$

$$l_1 \quad :$$

$$kA_2x + kB_2y + kC_2 = 0 \quad A_2x + B_2y + C_2 = 0.$$

$$, \quad l_1 \quad l_2, \quad , \quad .$$

$$2.2 \quad C_2B_1 - C_1B_2 \neq 0 \quad C_1A_2 - C_2A_1 \neq 0.$$

$$C_2B_1 - C_1B_2 \neq 0, \quad C_2B_1 \neq C_1B_2. \quad -$$

$$\frac{B_1}{B_2} \neq \frac{C_1}{C_2}.$$

$$(5.9) \quad 0 \cdot x = C_2B_1 - C_1B_2. \quad -$$

$$(5.7)$$

$$l_1 \quad l_2 \quad , \quad . \quad -$$

$$C_1A_2 - C_2A_1 \neq 0.$$

$$1) \frac{A_1}{A_2} \neq \frac{B_1}{B_2}, \quad l_1 \quad l_2 \quad (5.10);$$

$$2) \frac{A_1}{A_2} = \frac{B_1}{B_2} \neq \frac{C_1}{C_2}, \quad l_1 \perp l_2 \quad ;$$

$$3) \frac{A_1}{A_2} = \frac{B_1}{B_2} = \frac{C_1}{C_2}, \quad l_1 \parallel l_2 \quad .$$

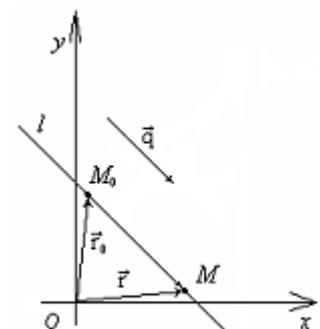
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6

6.1

6.1.1 Каноническое уравнение прямой на плоскости

(6.1), $M_0(x_0; y_0)$ – , $\vec{q} = (m; n)$ –



6.1

$$\begin{aligned}
 & l (\quad \quad \quad) \cdot (x; y) - \\
 & \quad \quad \quad l, \quad \quad \quad M_0(x_0; y_0), \\
 \overrightarrow{M_0M} = \vec{r} - \vec{r}_0 = (x - x_0; y - y_0) \quad \vec{q} = (m; n) \quad , \quad - \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \vdots \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \frac{x - x_0}{m} = \frac{y - y_0}{n} . \quad (6.1)
 \end{aligned}$$

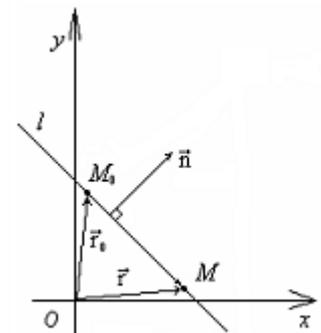
(6.1)

6.1.2 Параметрические уравнения прямой на плоскости

$$\begin{aligned}
 & l \quad \quad \quad M_1(x_1; y_1) \\
 M_2(x_2; y_2) \cdot \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad : \\
 \frac{x - x_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{y - y_1}{y_2 - y_1} , \quad \quad \quad t: \\
 \frac{x - x_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{y - y_1}{y_2 - y_1} = t . \quad \quad \quad - \\
 t, \quad \quad \quad : \\
 \begin{cases} x = x_1 + (x_2 - x_1)t, \\ y = y_1 + (y_2 - y_1)t, \end{cases} \quad t \in R.
 \end{aligned}$$

6.2

$$\begin{aligned}
 & l - \quad \quad \quad Oxy (\quad \quad \quad 6.2), \\
 M_0(x_0; y_0) \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad \vec{n} = (A; B) - \\
 \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad l, \\
 \quad \quad \quad (x; y) - \quad \quad \quad l, \\
 \quad \quad \quad M_0(x_0; y_0), \\
 \overrightarrow{M_0M} = \vec{r} - \vec{r}_0 = (x - x_0; y - y_0) \\
 \vec{n} = (A; B), \\
 \quad \quad \quad : \\
 \vec{n} (\vec{r} - \vec{r}_0) = 0.
 \end{aligned}$$

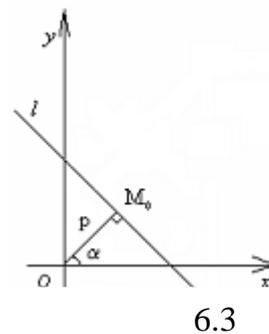


6.2

$$A(x - x_0) + B(y - y_0) = 0.$$

6.3

p — , (6.3),
 α — ,
 Ox .
 $x \cos \alpha + y \sin \alpha - p = 0$.



6.4

$$Ax + By + C = 0,$$

$$\mu = \pm \frac{1}{\sqrt{A^2 + B^2}},$$

$$\frac{Ax + By + C}{\pm \sqrt{A^2 + B^2}} = 0.$$

6.5

6.1. d $M_0(x_0; y_0)$ l , -
 $Ax + By + C = 0$,
 $d = \frac{|Ax_0 + By_0 + C|}{\sqrt{A^2 + B^2}}.$ (6.2)

6.1. d $M_1(x_1; y_1)$ l , -
 $x \cos \alpha + y \sin \alpha - p = 0$ -
 $d = |x_1 \cos \alpha + y_1 \sin \alpha - p|.$

6.1. l $3x - 4y + 10 = 0$
 $M(4; 3).$ l .
 \triangleleft (6.2)
 $d = \frac{|3 \cdot 4 - 4 \cdot 3 + 10|}{\sqrt{3^2 + (-4)^2}} = \frac{10}{5} = 2.$
 $\triangleright d = 2.$

6.6

$$A_1x + B_1y + C_1 = 0 \quad A_2x + B_2y + C_2 = 0$$

S.

S,

$$\alpha(A_1x + B_1y + C_1) + \beta(A_2x + B_2y + C_2) = 0 \quad \alpha, \beta \in R$$

$$A_1x + B_1y + C_1 = 0 \quad A_2x + B_2y + C_2 = 0.$$

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7.1.

$$F(x, y, z) = 0$$

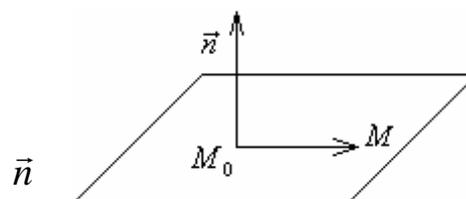
7.2

7.2.1 Уравнение плоскости, проходящей через данную точку перпендикулярно данному вектору

$$M_0(x_0; y_0; z_0)$$

$$\vec{n} = (A; B; C).$$

M_0



7.1

(7.1). \vec{n}

$M(x; y; z)$ —

$\vec{M_0M} = (x - x_0; y - y_0; z - z_0)$,

$\vec{n} \cdot \vec{M_0M} = 0.$

$$A(x - x_0) + B(y - y_0) + C(z - z_0) = 0 \quad (7.1)$$

7.2.2 Общее уравнение плоскости

(7.1) :

$$Ax + By + Cz + (-Ax_0 - By_0 - Cz_0) = 0.$$

$$D = -Ax_0 - By_0 - Cz_0.$$

$$Ax + By + Cz + D = 0,$$

7.3

$$A_1x + B_1y + C_1z + D_1 = 0$$

$$A_2x + B_2y + C_2z + D_2 = 0.$$

— $\vec{n}_1 = (A_1; B_1; C_1),$ —

— $\vec{n}_2 = (A_2; B_2; C_2).$ —

$\vec{n}_1, \vec{n}_2,$

$$\cos \varphi = \frac{\vec{n}_1 \cdot \vec{n}_2}{|\vec{n}_1| \cdot |\vec{n}_2|} = \frac{A_1A_2 + B_1B_2 + C_1C_2}{\sqrt{A_1^2 + B_1^2 + C_1^2} \cdot \sqrt{A_2^2 + B_2^2 + C_2^2}}.$$

$\vec{n}_1 = \lambda \vec{n}_2$ $\lambda.$ —

:

$$\frac{-1}{2} = \frac{-1}{2} = \frac{-1}{2}.$$

:

$$\frac{-1}{2} = \frac{-1}{2} = \frac{-1}{2} = \frac{D_1}{D_2}.$$

$\vec{n}_1, \vec{n}_2.$, 0,

$$\vec{n}_1 \cdot \vec{n}_2 = 0, \quad A_1 A_2 + B_1 B_2 + C_1 C_2 = 0.$$

7.4

$$Ax + By + Cz + D = 0,$$

$$1) D = 0, \quad Ax + By + Cz + D = 0$$

2)

$$) D \neq 0,$$

$$A = 0, \quad \vec{n} = (0; B; C)$$

$$x. \quad By + Cz + D = 0 \quad x;$$

$$B = 0, \quad Ax + Cz + D = 0 \quad y;$$

$$C = 0, \quad Ax + By + D = 0 \quad z;$$

$$) D = 0,$$

$$A = 0, \quad By + Cz = 0 \quad x;$$

$$B = 0, \quad Ax + Cz = 0 \quad y;$$

$$C = 0, \quad Ax + By = 0 \quad z;$$

3)

$$) D \neq 0,$$

$$B = 0, C = 0, \quad \vec{n} = (A; 0; 0)$$

$$Oyz. \quad Ax + D = 0$$

$$Oyz; \quad A = 0, C = 0, \quad By + D = 0 \quad xz;$$

$$A = 0, B = 0, \quad Cz + D = 0 \quad xy;$$

$$) D = 0,$$

$$B = 0, C = 0, \quad Ax = 0 \quad x = 0 \quad yz;$$

$$A = 0, C = 0, \quad By = 0 \quad y = 0 \quad xz;$$

$$A = 0, B = 0, \quad Cz = 0 \quad z = 0 \quad xy.$$

7.5

$$Ax + By + Cz + D = 0$$

$$\frac{x}{a} + \frac{y}{b} + \frac{z}{c} = 1, \tag{7.2}$$

$$a = -\frac{D}{A}, \quad b = -\frac{D}{B}, \quad c = -\frac{D}{C} \tag{7.2}$$

7.6

$$M_1(x_1; y_1; z_1), \quad M_2(x_2; y_2; z_2), \quad M_3(x_3; y_3; z_3)$$

$$\overrightarrow{M(x; y; z)} = (x - x_1; y - y_1; z - z_1)$$

$$\overrightarrow{M_1 M_2} = (x_2 - x_1; y_2 - y_1; z_2 - z_1) \quad \overrightarrow{M_1 M_3} = (x_3 - x_1; y_3 - y_1; z_3 - z_1)$$

$$\overrightarrow{M_1} \cdot \overrightarrow{M_2} \cdot \overrightarrow{M_3} = 0.$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} -1 & -1 & z - z_1 \\ 2 - 1 & 2 - 1 & z_2 - z_1 \\ 3 - 1 & 3 - 1 & z_3 - z_1 \end{vmatrix} = 0.$$

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8.1

$$M_0(x_0; y_0; z_0) - \vec{q} = (q_1; q_2; q_3) \quad \vec{p} = (p_1; p_2; p_3)$$

$$\begin{cases} x = x_0 + p_1s + q_1t, \\ y = y_0 + p_2s + q_2t, \\ z = z_0 + p_3s + q_3t, \end{cases} \quad s, t \in R,$$

8.2

$$p - \alpha, \beta, \gamma - Ox, Oy, Oz$$

$$x \cos \alpha + y \cos \beta + z \cos \gamma - p = 0.$$

$$\cos \alpha, \cos \beta, \cos \gamma$$

8.3

$$Ax + By + Cz + D = 0;$$

$$\mu = \pm \frac{1}{\sqrt{A^2 + B^2 + C^2}},$$

$$D, \quad \frac{Ax + By + Cz + D}{\pm \sqrt{A^2 + B^2 + C^2}} = 0.$$

8.4

8.1 d $M_0(x_0; y_0; z_0)$

$$Ax + By + Cz + D = 0,$$

$$d = \frac{|Ax_0 + By_0 + Cz_0 + D|}{\sqrt{A^2 + B^2 + C^2}}.$$

8.1. d $M_0(x_0; y_0; z_0)$ l , -
 $x \cos \alpha + y \cos \beta + z \cos \gamma - p = 0$, -

:
 $d = |x_0 \cos \alpha + y_0 \cos \beta + z_0 \cos \gamma - p|$.

8.5.

$A_1x + B_1y + C_1z + D_1 = 0$ $A_2x + B_2y + C_2z + D_2 = 0$ -

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$\alpha(A_1x + B_1y + C_1z + D_1) + \beta(A_2x + B_2y + C_2z + D_2) = 0$
 $\alpha, \beta \in R$:

$A_1x + B_1y + C_1z + D_1 = 0$ $A_2x + B_2y + C_2z + D_2 = 0$.

8.2. $A_1x + B_1y + C_1z + D_1 = 0$, $A_2x + B_2y + C_2z + D_2 = 0$

$A_3x + B_3y + C_3z + D_3 = 0$ -

M_0 .

$\alpha(A_1x + B_1y + C_1z + D_1) + \beta(A_2x + B_2y + C_2z + D_2) + \gamma(A_3x + B_3y + C_3z + D_3) = 0$,

$\alpha, \beta, \gamma \in R$ -

M_0 .

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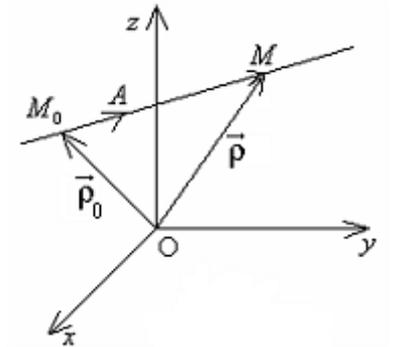
9

9.1

$$\vec{a} = (a_1; a_2; a_3) \quad (9.1).$$

$$\vec{r}_0 = \vec{OM}_0$$

$$\vec{r} = \vec{OM} = \vec{r}_0 + \vec{AM}$$



9.1

$$\vec{r} = \vec{r}_0 + \vec{at}$$

$$\vec{r} = \vec{r}_0 + \vec{at}$$

9.2

9.2.1 Параметрические уравнения прямой

$$\vec{r} = \vec{r}_0 + \vec{at}$$

$$(x; y; z) = (x_0; y_0; z_0) + (a_1; a_2; a_3)t$$

$$\begin{cases} x = x_0 + a_1 t, \\ y = y_0 + a_2 t, \\ z = z_0 + a_3 t, \end{cases} \quad t \in \mathbb{R}. \quad (9.1)$$

9.2.2 Канонические уравнения прямой

$$(9.1) \quad t:$$

$$t = \frac{x - x_0}{a_1}, \quad t = \frac{y - y_0}{a_2}, \quad t = \frac{z - z_0}{a_3},$$

$$\frac{x - x_0}{a_1} = \frac{y - y_0}{a_2} = \frac{z - z_0}{a_3}. \quad (9.2)$$

9.3

$$\begin{aligned} A_1x + B_1y + C_1z + D_1 &= 0, \\ A_2x + B_2y + C_2z + D_2 &= 0. \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2}.$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \neq \frac{1}{2}.$$

$$\vec{n} = \vec{n}_1 \times \vec{n}_2 = \begin{vmatrix} \vec{i} & \vec{j} & \vec{k} \\ A_1 & B_1 & C_1 \\ A_2 & B_2 & C_2 \end{vmatrix} = \left(\begin{vmatrix} B_1 & C_1 \\ B_2 & C_2 \end{vmatrix}, - \begin{vmatrix} A_1 & C_1 \\ A_2 & C_2 \end{vmatrix}, \begin{vmatrix} A_1 & B_1 \\ A_2 & B_2 \end{vmatrix} \right).$$

$$z = z_0,$$

$$\begin{cases} A_1x + B_1y = -C_1z_0 - D_1 \\ A_2x + B_2y = -C_2z_0 - D_2 \end{cases}$$

$$x = x_0, y = y_0.$$

$$M(x_0; y_0; z_0).$$

$$\frac{-D_1 - C_1z_0}{\begin{vmatrix} B_1 & C_1 \\ B_2 & C_2 \end{vmatrix}} = - \frac{-D_2 - C_2z_0}{\begin{vmatrix} A_1 & C_1 \\ A_2 & C_2 \end{vmatrix}} = \frac{z - z_0}{\begin{vmatrix} A_1 & B_1 \\ A_2 & B_2 \end{vmatrix}}.$$

9.4

$$M_1(x_1; y_1; z_1) \quad M_2(x_2; y_2; z_2).$$

$$\vec{a} = \overrightarrow{P_1P_2} = (x_2 - x_1; y_2 - y_1; z_2 - z_1).$$

$$M_1(x_1; y_1; z_1),$$

$$(9.2)$$

$$\frac{-D_1 - C_1z_1}{\begin{vmatrix} B_1 & C_1 \\ B_2 & C_2 \end{vmatrix}} = \frac{-D_2 - C_2z_1}{\begin{vmatrix} A_1 & C_1 \\ A_2 & C_2 \end{vmatrix}} = \frac{z - z_1}{z_2 - z_1}.$$

9.5

$$\frac{x_1 - x_0}{a_1} = \frac{y_1 - y_0}{a_2} = \frac{z_1 - z_0}{a_3}, \quad \frac{x_2 - x_0}{b_1} = \frac{y_2 - y_0}{b_2} = \frac{z_2 - z_0}{b_3},$$

$$\vec{a} = (a_1; a_2; a_3) \quad \vec{b} = (b_1; b_2; b_3)$$

$$\cos \varphi = \frac{\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b}}{|\vec{a}| \cdot |\vec{b}|} = \frac{a_1 b_1 + a_2 b_2 + a_3 b_3}{\sqrt{a_1^2 + a_2^2 + a_3^2} \cdot \sqrt{b_1^2 + b_2^2 + b_3^2}}$$

$$a_1 a_2 + b_1 b_2 + c_1 c_2 = 0.$$

$$\vec{r} = \vec{\lambda}, \quad \frac{x_1 - x_0}{a_1} = \frac{y_1 - y_0}{a_2} = \frac{z_1 - z_0}{a_3}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_1 & a_2 & a_3 \\ a_1 & a_2 & a_3 \\ a_2 - a_1 & a_2 - a_1 & z_2 - z_1 \end{vmatrix} = 0. \quad (9.3)$$

(9.3)

(9.3)

9.6

$$M_0(x_0; y_0; z_0) \quad x = x_1 + lt, \quad y = y_1 + mt, \quad z = z_1 + nt$$

$$d = \frac{\sqrt{\left| \begin{matrix} y_1 - y_0 & z_1 - z_0 \\ m & n \end{matrix} \right|^2 + \left| \begin{matrix} x_1 - x_0 & z_1 - z_0 \\ l & n \end{matrix} \right|^2 + \left| \begin{matrix} x_1 - x_0 & y_1 - y_0 \\ l & m \end{matrix} \right|^2}}{\sqrt{l^2 + m^2 + n^2}}$$

$$z = z_1 + n_1 t \quad x = x_2 + l_2 t, \quad y = y_2 + m_2 t, \quad z = z_2 + n_2 t \quad :$$

$$d = \pm \frac{\begin{vmatrix} x_2 - x_1 & y_2 - y_1 & z_2 - z_1 \\ l_1 & m_1 & n_1 \\ l_2 & m_2 & n_2 \end{vmatrix}}{\sqrt{\begin{vmatrix} m_1 & n_1 \\ m_2 & n_2 \end{vmatrix}^2 + \begin{vmatrix} l_1 & n_1 \\ l_2 & n_2 \end{vmatrix}^2 + \begin{vmatrix} l_1 & m_1 \\ l_2 & m_2 \end{vmatrix}^2}},$$

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10.1

$$x = x_0 + a_1 t, \quad y = y_0 + a_2 t, \quad z = z_0 + a_3 t$$

$$Ax + By + Cz + D = 0.$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} + \quad + \quad z + D = 0, \\ = \quad_0 + \quad_1 t, \\ y = y_0 + a_2 t, \\ z = z_0 + a_3 t. \end{array} \right.$$

$$A(x_0 + a_1 t) + B(y_0 + a_2 t) + C(z_0 + a_3 t) + D = 0,$$

$$(A_1 a_1 + B_1 a_2 + C_1 a_3) t + (A_1 x_0 + B_1 y_0 + C_1 z_0 + D_1) = 0.$$

$$A a_1 + B a_2 + C a_3 \neq 0,$$

$$t = t_0 = -\frac{0 + \quad_0 + \quad z_0 + D}{A a_1 + B a_2 + C a_3}.$$

$$M_1(x_1; y_1; z_1), \quad x_1 = x_0 + a_1 t_0, \quad y_1 = y_0 + a_2 t_0, \quad z_1 = z_0 + a_3 t_0.$$

$$Aa_1 + Ba_2 + Ca_3 = 0 \quad Ax_0 + By_0 + Cz_0 + D \neq 0, \quad -$$

$$Aa_1 + Ba_2 + Ca_3 = 0 \quad Ax_0 + By_0 + Cz_0 + D = 0, \quad -$$

10.2

$$\varphi = \frac{z - z_0}{a_3}$$

$$Ax + By + Cz + D = 0.$$

$$\vec{n} = (A; B; C)$$

$$\vec{a} = (a_1; a_2; a_3) \quad \psi = \frac{\pi}{2} - \varphi$$

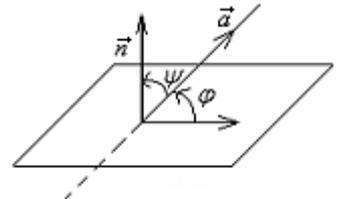
$$\psi = \frac{\pi}{2} + \varphi \quad -$$

$$(10.1, 10.2), \quad \cos \psi = \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \varphi\right)$$

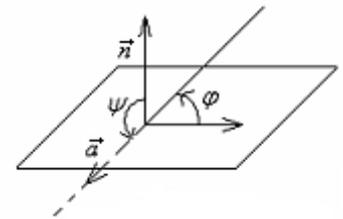
$$\cos \psi = \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \varphi\right), \quad \cos \psi = \sin \varphi \quad \cos \psi = -\sin \varphi.$$

$$, \sin \varphi = |\cos \psi| = \frac{|A a_1 + B a_2 + C a_3|}{\sqrt{A^2 + B^2 + C^2} \cdot \sqrt{a_1^2 + a_2^2 + a_3^2}}.$$

$$, \quad \frac{A}{a_1} = \frac{B}{a_2} = \frac{C}{a_3} \quad A = \lambda a_1, \quad B = \lambda a_2, \quad C = \lambda a_3,$$



10.1



10.2

10.4

$$Ax + By + Cz + D = 0. \quad -$$

$$M(x_0; y_0; z_0)$$

$$d = \frac{|A x_0 + B y_0 + C z_0 + D|}{\sqrt{A^2 + B^2 + C^2}}.$$

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