Дисциплина: Английский язык ( юридический факультет)

Составили: Кабашникова Ольга Алекеевна – преподаватель кафедры ТиПАЯ;

Параметры теста:

категория: «Sentencing and Punishment» (выбор) – 31 вопросов

категория «Sentencing andPunishment» (cоответствие) – 8 вопросов

категория «Sentencing and Punishment» (ввод) – 11 вопросов

Время тестирования: 45 минут

Тип оценки: высшая

Количество попыток: 2

Перемешивать варианты ответов: да

Категория: *Sentencing and Punishment (выбор)*

::01::The judge understood that the life of the accused was put... stake, there was no direct evidence of the crime and the accused pleaded not guilty.

~on

=at

~of

::02::It was a petty theft and the young man was released... bail.

~with

=on

~at

::03::John was released... parole, although there were aggravation circumstances.

=on

~at

~under

::04::He was turned out of his job, he lost his family and now he even was indicted ... the theft, which he hadn't committed.

~with

~on

=for

::05::The judge was categorical and placed the offender... probation.

=on

~under

~with

::06:: … theory says that people obey the law because they are scared of getting caught and being punished.

~Social control

= Deterrence

 ~Biological

::07::As there was no evidence, the judge dismissed thе …

~trial

~court

=case

::08::Most schools in my country no longer have... punishment.

~capital

~bodily

=corporal

::09:: The judge gave him a suspended ... .

=sentence

~punishment

~probation

::10:: After 10 years in prison Stephen was... and set free.

=pardoned

~released

~forgiven

::11:: Although most countries still have a death penalty, 35 including almost every European nation have … it

~retained

~deterred

 = abolished

::12:: It was decided that Timothy was innocent and he was ... .

~arrested

=acquitted

~accused

::13: The law can punish criminals in many different ways, but the worst is … .

~ fine

~ life imprisonment

=death sentence

::14:: He is too …,he never crosses the street on red light.

~obedient

~hard-core

=law-abiding

::15:: Many people believe the death penalty doesn’t **…** criminals from committing murder.

=deter

~release

~ban

::16:: … taking your property away as a punishment.

~fine

=compensation

~forfeiture

::17: The commission of a crime under threat or blackmail, by force of material or other dependence is …

~ exceptional circumstances

= extenuating circumstances

~aggravating circumstances

::18:: The commission of a crime for personal gain or similar motives involving excessive cruelty or the abuse of the victim or that takes advantage of disaster is …

~ exceptional circumstances

~ extenuating circumstances

= aggravating circumstances

 ::19: One purposes of punishment is obviously to … the offender, to correct the offender”s moral attitudes and anti-social behavior.

~ return

~ reform

=rehabilitate

::20:: Spending some time making useful work in a place you live is ...

~ compensation

 = community service

 ~ probation

::21:: One purpose of punishment lies, perhaps, in society”s desire for … , which basically means revenge.

= retribution

~ rehabilitation

~ deterrence

::22: Punishment is always associated with …

~ imprisonment

~ compensation

= the restriction of rights

::23:: Proponents of capital punishment argue that … is the only assurance a criminal will never again commit a murder or any other crime.

~commission

~abolition

=execution

::24:: Banning from driving is an example of …

= disqualification from a specific activity

~ probation

~ forfeiture

::25:: If you are having a suspended sentence, it will be implemented if …

= you commit another crime

~ you leave your city without permission

~ the police will be able to catch you

::26: Criminal punishment may be imposed only on a person **…**

~ suspected of a crime

~ charged with a crime

= found guilty of a crime

::27: ... is the practice of injecting one or more drugs into a person as a means of capital punishment, is the most common method of execution in the United States today.

~ electrocution

~hanging

= lethal injection

::28:: Opponents of thedeath penalty point out that mistakes can and have been made in its imposition, that … persons have been executed.

=innocent

~guilty

~minorities

::29:: If the defendant is has been tried and convicted, the next step in the process is the ... of a sentence.

~acquittal

~probation

= imposition

::30:: Prisoners who have been condemned to death and are waiting for the penalty to be carried out are …

=on death row

~on probation

*~*in solitary confinement

::31:: If the defendant is found not guilty, there is an acquittal, and the defendant is … of the charges.

=cleared

~get

*~*rejected

*Категория: Sentencing and Punishment* *(соответствие)*

::01::Match the word and the translation given:

parolee-> условно-досрочно освобождённый

be on death row-> ожидать казни

to be on probation-> условно осужденный, с испытательным сроком

::02::Match the words and the prepositions given:

to prevent> from

by-> force of

report -> to

::03::Match the expressions opposite in their meaning:

extenuating -> aggravating

get off lightly -> to get a severe punishment

reject an appeal-> reduce the sentence

::04::Match the following word expressions:

extenuating -> circumstances

banning -> from driving

suspended -> sentence

::05::Match the following word expressions:

solitary -> confinement

law-> abiding

life -> imprisonment

::06::Match the expressions which have the same meaning:

grant clemency -> commute sentence

serve a prison sentence-> do time

acquit -> clear off the charges

::07::Match the following word expressions:

to deter -> a crime

to impose-> punishment

to serve -> a sentence

::08::Match the word and the translation given:

closing arguments-> заключительное слово (представителей сторон в суде)

commute a sentence-> сократить срок наказания

overturn a conviction*->* [отменить обвинительный приговор](https://context.reverso.net/%D0%BF%D0%B5%D1%80%D0%B5%D0%B2%D0%BE%D0%B4/%D1%80%D1%83%D1%81%D1%81%D0%BA%D0%B8%D0%B9-%D0%B0%D0%BD%D0%B3%D0%BB%D0%B8%D0%B9%D1%81%D0%BA%D0%B8%D0%B9/%D0%BE%D1%82%D0%BC%D0%B5%D0%BD%D0%B8%D1%82%D1%8C%2B%D0%BE%D0%B1%D0%B2%D0%B8%D0%BD%D0%B8%D1%82%D0%B5%D0%BB%D1%8C%D0%BD%D1%8B%D0%B9%2B%D0%BF%D1%80%D0%B8%D0%B3%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%BE%D1%80)

Категория: *Sentencing and Punishment* (*ввод)*

::01::The murderer of the children received a life {=sentence= imprisonment}

::02::Criminal sentences ordinary embrace four basic modes of {=punishment}

::03::Jean left her car in a no-parking area and had to pay a {=fine}

::04::The law can punish criminals in many different ways, but the worst is {=capital punishment=ultimate punishment=death sentence=death punishment}

::05::The arsonist had set fire to six homes before he was finally caught and {=sentenced} to fifteen years in prison.

::06::To pay a {=fine} means to pay a certain sum of money as a penalty.

::07:: {=Probation} is allowing some law-breakers not to go to prison if they behave well and report regularly to a local police station at regular intervals, which restricts his or her movement .

::08:: He broke the shop window of the florist’s and was sentenced to 100 hours of {= community service} in the same shop.

::09:: A {=retrial} is a second trial in a court of law in order to make a new judgment on a case that has been judged before.

::10:: Someone who has committed a crime and found guilty but the punishment is not severe, they are said to get {=off} lightly.

::11:: Someone convicted of an offence may {=appeal} against their conviction or against their sentence.