Дисциплина: Английский язык ( юридический факультет)

Составили: Кабашникова Ольга Алекеевна – преподаватель кафедры ТиПАЯ;

Параметры теста:

категория: «Sentencing and Punishment» (выбор) – 31 вопросов

категория «Sentencing andPunishment» (cоответствие) – 8 вопросов

категория «Sentencing and Punishment» (ввод) – 11 вопросов

Время тестирования: 45 минут

Тип оценки: высшая

Количество попыток: 2

Перемешивать варианты ответов: да

Категория: *Sentencing and Punishment (выбор)*

::01::The judge understood that the life of the accused was put... stake, there was no direct evidence of the crime and the accused pleaded not guilty.

1. on
2. at
3. of

::02::It was a petty theft and the young man was released... bail.

1. with
2. on
3. at

::03::John was released... parole, although there were aggravation circumstances.

1. on
2. at
3. under

::04::He was turned out of his job, he lost his family and now he even was indicted ... the theft, which he hadn't committed.

1. with
2. on
3. for

::05::The judge was categorical and placed the offender... probation.

1. on
2. under
3. with

::06:: … theory says that people obey the law because they are scared of getting caught and being punished.

1. Social control
2. Deterrence
3. Biological

::07::As there was no evidence, the judge dismissed thе …

1. trial
2. court
3. case

::08::Most schools in my country no longer have... punishment.

1. capital
2. bodily
3. corporal

::09:: The judge gave him a suspended ... .

1. sentence
2. punishment
3. probation

::10:: After 10 years in prison Stephen was... and set free.

1. pardoned
2. released
3. forgiven

::11:: Although most countries still have a death penalty, 35 including almost every European nation have … it

1. retained
2. deterred
3. abolished

::12:: It was decided that Timothy was innocent and he was ... .

1. arrested
2. acquitted
3. accused

::13: The law can punish criminals in many different ways, but the worst is … .

1. fine
2. life imprisonment
3. death sentence

::14:: He is too …,he never crosses the street on red light.

1. obedient
2. hard-core
3. law-abiding

::15:: Many people believe the death penalty doesn’t **…** criminals from committing murder.

1. deter
2. release
3. ban

::16:: … taking your property away as a punishment.

1. fine
2. compensation
3. forfeiture

::17: The commission of a crime under threat or blackmail, by force of material or other dependence is …

~ exceptional circumstances

= extenuating circumstances

~aggravating circumstances

::18:: The commission of a crime for personal gain or similar motives involving excessive cruelty or the abuse of the victim or that takes advantage of disaster is …

1. exceptional circumstances
2. extenuating circumstances
3. aggravating circumstances

::19: One purposes of punishment is obviously to … the offender, to correct the offender”s moral attitudes and anti-social behavior.

1. return
2. reform
3. rehabilitate

::20:: Spending some time making useful work in a place you live is ...

~ compensation

= community service

~ probation

::21:: One purpose of punishment lies, perhaps, in society”s desire for … , which basically means revenge.

1. retribution
2. rehabilitation
3. deterrence

::22: Punishment is always associated with …

1. imprisonment
2. compensation
3. the restriction of rights

::23:: Proponents of capital punishment argue that … is the only assurance a criminal will never again commit a murder or any other crime.

1. commission
2. abolition
3. execution

::24:: Banning from driving is an example of …

1. disqualification from a specific activity
2. probation
3. forfeiture

::25:: If you are having a suspended sentence, it will be implemented if …

1. you commit another crime
2. you leave your city without permission
3. the police will be able to catch you

::26: Criminal punishment may be imposed only on a person **…**

1. suspected of a crime
2. charged with a crime
3. found guilty of a crime

::27: ... is the practice of injecting one or more drugs into a person as a means of capital punishment, is the most common method of execution in the United States today.

1. electrocution
2. hanging
3. lethal injection

::28:: Opponents of thedeath penalty point out that mistakes can and have been made in its imposition, that … persons have been executed.

1. innocent
2. guilty
3. minorities

::29:: If the defendant is has been tried and convicted, the next step in the process is the ... of a sentence.

1. acquittal
2. probation
3. imposition

::30:: Prisoners who have been condemned to death and are waiting for the penalty to be carried out are …

1. on death row
2. on probation
3. in solitary confinement

::31:: If the defendant is found not guilty, there is an acquittal, and the defendant is … of the charges.

1. cleared
2. get
3. rejected

*Категория: Sentencing and Punishment* *(соответствие)*

::01::Match the word and the translation given:

parolee-> условно-досрочно освобождённый

be on death row-> условно осужденный, с испытательным

to be on probation-> ожидать казни условно осужденный, с испытательным сроком

::02::Match the words and the prepositions given:

to prevent> force of

by-> to

report -> from

::03::Match the expressions opposite in their meaning:

extenuating -> to get a severe punishment

get off lightly -> reduce the sentence

reject an appeal-> aggravating

::04::Match the following word expressions:

extenuating -> sentence

banning -> circumstances

suspended -> from driving

::05::Match the following word expressions:

solitary -> imprisonment

law-> confinement

life -> abiding

::06::Match the expressions which have the same meaning:

grant clemency -> clear off the charges

serve a prison sentence-> do time

acquit -> commute sentence

::07::Match the following word expressions:

to deter -> punishment

to impose-> a sentence

to serve -> a crime

::08::Match the word and the translation given:

closing arguments-> сократить срок наказания

commute a sentence-> [отменить обвинительный приговор](https://context.reverso.net/перевод/русский-английский/%D0%BE%D1%82%D0%BC%D0%B5%D0%BD%D0%B8%D1%82%D1%8C+%D0%BE%D0%B1%D0%B2%D0%B8%D0%BD%D0%B8%D1%82%D0%B5%D0%BB%D1%8C%D0%BD%D1%8B%D0%B9+%D0%BF%D1%80%D0%B8%D0%B3%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%BE%D1%80)

overturn a conviction*->* заключительное слово (представителей сторон в суде)

Категория: *Sentencing and Punishment* (*ввод)*

::01::The murderer of the children received a life … .

::02::Criminal sentences ordinary embrace four basic modes of … .

::03::Jean left her car in a no-parking area and had to pay a … .

::04::The law can punish criminals in many different ways, but the worst is … .

::05::The arsonist had set fire to six homes before he was finally caught and … to fifteen years in prison.

::06::To pay a … means to pay a certain sum of money as a penalty.

::07:: … is allowing some law-breakers not to go to prison if they behave well and report regularly to a local police station at regular intervals, which restricts his or her movement .

::08:: He broke the shop window of the florist’s and was sentenced to 100 hours of … in the same shop.

::09:: A … is a second trial in a court of law in order to make a new judgment on a case that has been judged before.

::10:: Someone who has committed a crime and found guilty but the punishment is not severe, they are said to get … lightly.

::11:: Someone convicted of an offence may … against their conviction or against their sentence.